



External Assessment 2022

# AUSTRALIA IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

AAP315116

Pages	8
Questions	7
Answer Booklets	4

**Preparation time for this exam:** 15 minutes

**Suggested working time:** 3 hours

## Instructions:

- There are **four (4)** sections to this exam paper.
- You must answer **five (5)** questions in total:
  - **Section A** – answer **both** questions in **short essay form**
  - **Section B** – answer **one (1)** question in **extended essay form**
  - **Section C** – answer **the** question in **extended essay form**
  - **Section D** – answer **one (1)** question in **report form**.
- Answer each section in a **separate answer booklet** and write the question number you are answering on the front cover of each answer booklet.
- The exam is **three (3)** hours in length. It is suggested that you spend **approximately 45 minutes** on each section.
- All answers must be written in **English**.
- You **must** make sure your answers address:
  - Criterion 2      communicate ideas and information
  - Criterion 3      describe and assess physical and human geography of the Australia, Asia and Pacific region
  - Criterion 4      describe and assess Australia's changing relations with nations in the Asia-Pacific region in the areas of partnerships or migration
  - Criterion 5      describe and assess tourism and its impact in the Australia, Asia and Pacific region
  - Criterion 6      describe cause and effect of national crises in the Asia and Pacific region, and assess effectiveness of responses.

# Guide to Exam Structure

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		Questions available	Questions to answer	Suggested working time	Marks available
Section	<b>A</b>	2	2	45 minutes	All criteria are assessed using extended ratings of:  A+ to z
Section	<b>B</b>	2	1	45 minutes	
Section	<b>C</b>	1	1	45 minutes	
Section	<b>D</b>	2	1	45 minutes	
<b>Totals</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>180 minutes (3 hours)</b>	<b>A+ to z rating</b>

# Section A – Diversity of the Physical and Human Geography in the Australia, Asia and Pacific (AAP) Region

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- Answer **both** questions in this section.
  - Your answers should be in **short essay** form.
  - Record **both** your answers in **one (1) answer booklet**.
  - It is suggested that you **spend approximately 45 minutes** on this section.
  - This section assesses **Criteria 2** and **3**.
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## Question 1

Assess the diversity in physical geography of **one (1)** Pacific country in the AAP region.

## Question 2

Assess the diversity in human geography of **one (1)** Asian country in the AAP region.

# Section B – Australia’s Changing Roles in the Region: Partnerships or Immigration

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- Answer **one (1)** question in this section.
  - Your answer should be in **extended essay** form.
  - Record your answer in a **separate answer booklet**.
  - It is suggested that you spend **approximately 45 minutes** on this section.
  - This section assesses **Criteria 2** and **4**.
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## Question 3

### Partnerships

- a) Describe and assess the changing nature of the partnership between Australia and **one (1)** Pacific **OR one (1)** Asian country.  
You **must** consider at least **one (1)** area of trade, security and aid in your answer.
- b) How do you predict this partnership will change into the future? Explain your reasons.

**OR**

## Question 4

### Immigration

- a) Describe and assess the impact Australian immigration policies have had on the immigration of a national or ethnic group of **one (1)** Pacific **OR one (1)** Asian country to Australia over time.
- b) How do you predict the current immigration of this group to Australia will develop in the future? Explain your reasons.

# Section C – Tourism in the Australia, Asia and Pacific Region

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- Answer **the** question in this section.
  - Your answer should be in **extended essay** form.
  - Record your answer in a **separate answer booklet**.
  - It is suggested that you spend **approximately 45 minutes** on this section.
  - This section assesses **Criteria 2 and 5**.
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## Question 5

### Tourism in the Australia, Asia and Pacific Region

Describe the changing trends in tourism and travel patterns to **two (2)** different destinations in the AAP region. The destinations **must** be from **two (2)** different destination groups listed in the table below.

How have these changing trends and travel patterns both improved and negatively impacted the environment of **one (1)** of these destinations?

What management practices could improve the negative impacts of travel on the environment of this destination?

**Table 1 – Tourist Destinations**

Group A	Group B	Group C
Phuket, Thailand	Fiji	Norfolk Island, Australia
Siem Reap, Cambodia	Samoa	The Tasman Peninsula, Australia
Bali, Indonesia	Cook Islands	Kangaroo Island, Australia
Singapore	Vanuatu	Great Barrier Reef, Australia
Kyoto, Japan	New Caledonia	Uluru, Australia

# Section D – National Responses to Crises

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- Answer **one (1)** question in this section, using the hypothetical information for **Country A** on the **following page**.
  - Your answer should be in **report** form.
  - Record your answer in a **separate answer booklet**.
  - It is suggested that you spend **approximately 45 minutes** on this section.
  - This section assesses **Criteria 2** and **6**.
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## Question 6

### Man-made National Crisis

You are part of a team sent from the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) to Country A. Along with a visit to Country A, you have been given the map and data on the following page. From your experiences and observations on the ground in Country A, and the given data, report on the man-made crisis in Country A.

Your report **must** include the following:

- a) a brief history of the cause(s) of the crisis
- b) an outline of the national and international responses to the crisis, and
- c) an analysis of the effectiveness of the national and international responses.

**OR**

## Question 7

### Natural National Crisis

You are part of a team sent from the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) to Country A. Along with a visit to Country A, you have been given the map and data on the following page. From your experiences and observations on the ground in Country A, and the given data, report on the natural crisis in Country A.

Your report **must** include the following:

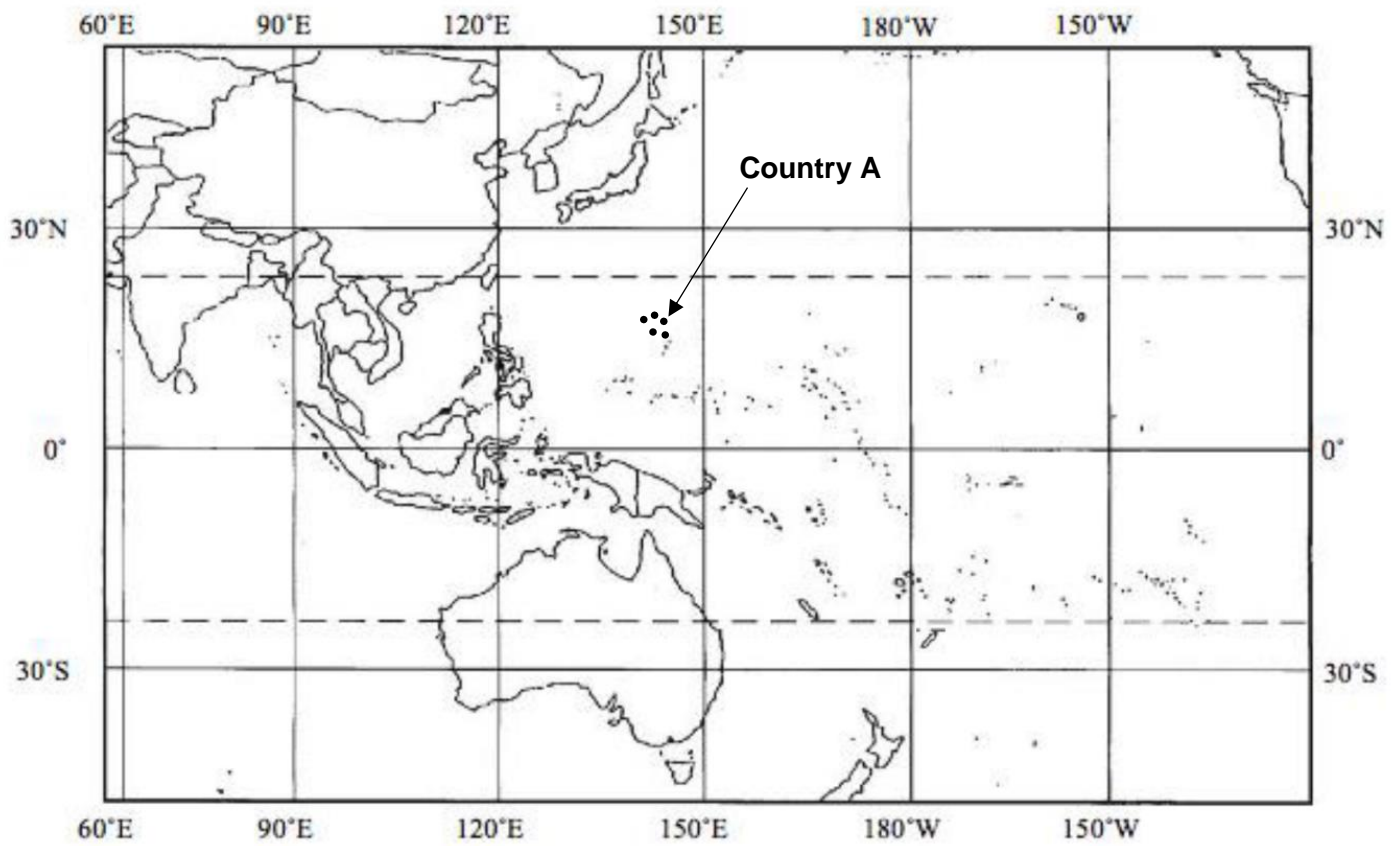
- a) a brief history of the cause(s) of the crisis
- b) an outline of the national and international responses to the crisis, and
- c) an analysis of the effectiveness of the national and international responses.

**Section D continues**

## Section D continued

The following hypothetical data applies to the questions in **Section D** on this examination paper.

### Characteristics of Country A



Total population	560 000
Crude birth rate	27 births per 1000 population
Life expectancy	72 years
Income per capita (GDI PPP)	\$US 2,500
History	Granted independence in 1978
Ethnic composition	One major ethnic group, several smaller ethnic and national groups
Percentage of population in primary sector	72%
Urban population	28%



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