

GEOGRAPHY

GGY315120

Pages	8
Questions	12
Answer Booklets	5
Attachments	2

Reading time: 15 minutes – you may begin writing during this time

Suggested working time: 3 hours

Instructions

- There are **four (4)** sections to this paper:
 - **Section A** – answer **both** questions (2 questions = 2 answer booklets)
 - **Section B** – answer **both** questions (2 questions = 1 answer booklet)
 - **Section C** – answer **all** questions (3 questions = 1 answer booklet)
 - **Section D** – answer **one (1)** question in essay form (1 question = 1 answer booklet)
- Write the question number you are answering on the front cover of the answer booklet.
- All answers must be written in **English**.
- You **must** make sure your answers address:
 - Criterion 3 communicate geographical ideas and information.
 - Criterion 4 identify and apply geographical concepts to geographical phenomena.
 - Criterion 5 identify geographical processes and their relation to geographical change.
 - Criterion 6 identify geographical issues or challenges and possible solutions.

Guide to Exam Structure

		Questions available	How many questions to answer	Suggested working time	Marks available
Section	A	2	2	45 minutes	All criteria are assessed using extended ratings of: A+ to z
Section	B	2	2	45 minutes	
Section	C	3	3	45 minutes	
Section	D	5	1	45 minutes	
Total		12	8	180 minutes (3 hours)	

Section A

- Answer **both** questions in Section A.
 - Use a separate answer booklet for **each** question in this section.
 - It is suggested you spend approximately **45 minutes** on this section.
 - This section assesses **Criteria 4 and 6**.
 - You must refer to the **Information Sheet: Proportion of World Urban Population 1950–2025** and the **Data Sheet: World Population Data (2020)** when answering both parts of Question 1.
-

Question 1

- a) Describe the process of world urbanisation since 1950 and projected to 2025 as shown on the graph on the Information Sheet.
- b) From the Data Sheet identify **one (1)** country with a high urban percentage and **one (1)** country with a low urban percentage and record those statistics. For each selected country, choose **two (2)** other indicators and explain how those indicators would match and support the level of urbanisation in each country.

Question 2

- a) Describe **two (2)** demographic challenges facing rural **and/or** remote Australia.
- b) Discuss **one (1)** solution or program that is being implemented to address **one (1)** of these challenges.
- c) Assess the possible outcomes of this action over time.

Section B

- Answer **both** questions in Section B.
 - Use a separate answer booklet for this section.
 - It is suggested you spend approximately **45 minutes** on this section.
 - This section assesses **Criteria 4** and **5**.
-

Question 3

Explain the key causes of anthropogenic climate change and discuss important ways in which this process is contributing to land cover change across the world. Refer to at least **one (1)** More Developed Country and at least **one (1)** Less Developed Country in your answer.

Question 4

Identify and describe **one (1)** form of human activity that is creating land cover change in **one (1)** country and describe important social and environmental impacts of this process.

Section C

- Answer all **three (3)** questions in Section C.
 - Use **one (1) answer booklet** for all questions in this section.
 - It is suggested you spend approximately **45 minutes** on this section.
 - This section assesses **Criteria 3** and **5**.
-

Question 5

Define the term globalisation and describe ways in which that process is affecting the global community, both economically and socially.

Question 6

Discuss how and why cities are major centres for social and economic change in the modern world. Refer to **two (2)** major cities in your response.

Question 7

Describe current trends in economic and cultural power and influence with reference to both More and Less Developed Countries of the world. Refer to specific countries **and/or** regions in your answer.

Section D

- Answer **one (1)** question from Section D in **essay form**.
 - Use a separate answer booklet for this section.
 - It is suggested you spend approximately **45 minutes** on this section.
 - This section assesses **Criteria 3** and **6**.
-

Question 8

Choose **one (1)** megacity in a developing country and explain why that city has become increasingly urbanised over recent decades. Describe **two (2)** major challenges that have arisen as a result of this increased urbanisation, and for **each** discuss a strategy that has been put in place to solve the problem. Assess the effectiveness of these strategies.

OR

Question 9

Choose **one (1)** of the following:

- glacier and ice sheet retraction
- rising sea levels leading to land cover loss
- cropland/pasture loss **and/or** degradation
- desertification
- coral reef loss **and/or** degradation.

Explain how anthropogenic climate change is contributing to **one (1)** of the environmental issues listed above and describe some important impacts of that process. Describe **two (2)** initiatives that have been put in place to manage these impacts and assess their effectiveness.

OR

Question 10

Choose **one (1)** of the following:

- deforestation
- the expansion/intensification of agriculture
- rangeland modification
- land and soil degradation
- irrigation
- land drainage
- land reclamation
- urban expansion
- mining.

With reference to specific examples, discuss the environmental consequences of **one (1)** form of land cover change due to human activity. Describe the nature and implementation of **one (1)** existing program that is designed to address the impacts on the land affected, and assess the effectiveness of that program.

OR

Section D continues

Section D continued

Question 11

Choose **one (1)** of the following:

- a mineral ore or fossil-based energy resource
- a food or fibre-based commodity
- a complex manufactured commodity
- a commodity typical of the “weightless” or service-based economy.

Discuss the role played by technological advances in changing the distribution and consumption of **one (1)** selected commodity, good or service. With reference to specific examples, describe some important implications of these changes for people and places, and assess their impact both now and into the future.

OR

Question 12

Choose **one (1)** of the following cultural elements:

- fashion
- a sport or leisure activity
- music
- religion
- language
- architecture
- political ideas.

Describe the geographical spread and distribution of **one (1)** cultural element and discuss **two (2)** factors that have contributed to this pattern. Using specific examples, explain some of the economic and social implications of this pattern and assess their impact now and into the future.



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GEOGRAPHY

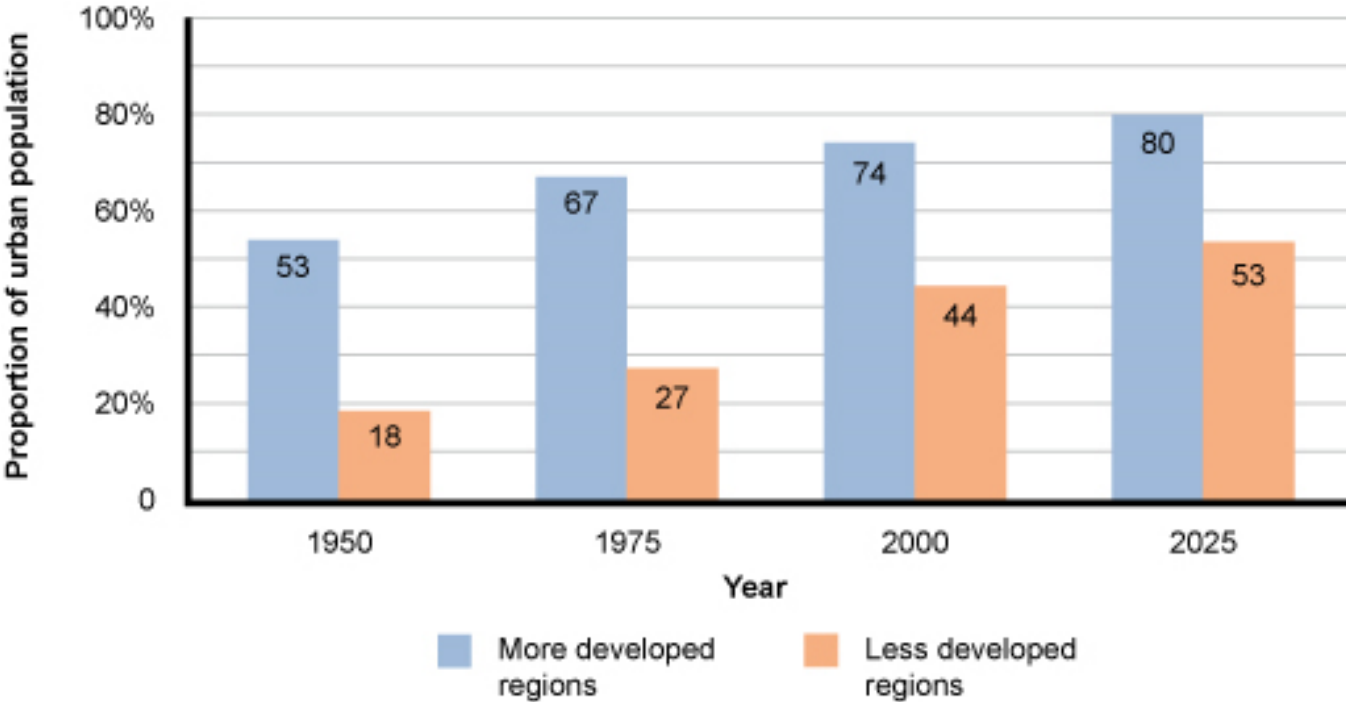
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Information Sheet

Proportion of World Urban Population 1950–2025

Source: ourworldindata.org

Proportion of World Population 1950–2025





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Data Sheet

Pages 20

World Population Data (2020)

Source: 2020 Population Reference Bureau

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AFRICA / NORTHERN / WESTERN

	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 ^c		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods
AFRICA	1,338	34	8	2.6	-1	1,897	2,560	49	4.4	41	3	36	32	53
Northern Africa	244	24	6	1.8	-1	306	367	23	3.0	33	5	51	46	67
Algeria	44.4	24	5	2.0	-0	53.4	61.4	21	3.0	30	6	57	50	77
Egypt	100.8	23	6	1.8	-0	128.6	157.8	15	2.9	34	5	59	57	80
Libya	6.9	24	4	2.0	-0	8.3	9.6	12	3.2	34	4	28	16	24
Morocco	36.0	17	5	1.2	-1	40.7	43.6	18	2.1	26	7	71	58	71
Sudan	43.8	32	7	2.5	-1	61.5	81.2	42	4.4	41	4	12	12	30
Tunisia	11.9	17	6	1.1	-2	12.5	12.7	14	2.1	25	8	51	44	63
Western Sahara	0.6	20	5	1.5	10	0.8	1.0	27	2.4	27	3	—	—	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,094	36	9	2.7	-1	1,591	2,192	53	4.8	43	3	32	28	49
Western Africa	401	37	10	2.7	-1	587	818	61	5.2	44	3	19	16	38
Benin	12.2	42	9	3.3	0	19.8	30.6	55	5.7	46	2	16	12	26
Burkina Faso	20.9	38	8	3.0	-1	31.1	43.4	52	5.2	45	2	33	31	55
Cabo Verde	0.6	19	6	1.3	-2	0.6	0.7	16	2.2	28	5	61	57	73
Côte d'Ivoire	26.2	35	10	2.5	-0	37.5	50.9	58	4.6	42	3	23	20	40
Gambia	2.4	33	8	2.5	-1	3.5	4.5	41	4.4	44	3	17	16	38
Ghana	31.1	30	7	2.3	-0	42.9	56.5	37	3.9	37	3	31	25	—
Guinea	12.6	38	10	2.8	-0	18.9	27.6	65	4.7	45	4	11	11	32
Guinea-Bissau	1.9	37	8	2.9	-4	2.8	4.0	55	4.8	44	3	16	14	38
Liberia	5.1	33	7	2.6	-1	7.1	9.3	63	4.2	41	3	25	24	41
Mali	20.3	46	10	3.6	-4	31.9	47.1	54	6.3	48	3	17	16	40
Mauritania	4.6	34	7	2.7	1	6.7	9.0	52	4.5	40	3	18	16	30
Niger	24.2	48	10	3.8	-1	41.5	66.3	69	7.1	51	3	11	11	45
Nigeria	206.1	37	12	2.5	-0	295.0	401.3	67	5.3	44	3	17	12	34
Senegal	16.7	34	6	2.8	-1	25.1	35.9	42	4.6	43	3	28	26	53
Sierra Leone	8.0	33	12	2.1	-1	10.9	14.2	75	4.2	41	3	21	21	45
Togo	8.3	35	8	2.7	-0	12.0	16.8	42	4.6	41	3	24	21	37

AFRICA / NORTHERN / WESTERN

	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size ^a	Population per km ² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 ^f
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
AFRICA	64	62	65	2.4	4.1	43	16	4.7	551	4,820
Northern Africa	74	72	75	0.1	<0.1	53	19	4.5	579	9,741
Algeria	78	77	78	<0.1	<0.1	73	6	—	594	11,370
Egypt	74	73	75	<0.1	<0.1	43	25	4.1	3,617	11,350
Libya	76	74	79	0.3	0.1	80	17	—	401	14,820
Morocco	76	75	78	0.1	<0.1	63	24	4.2	460	8,430
Sudan	65	63	67	0.3	0.2	36	13	5.9	221	4,430
Tunisia	76	75	78	<0.1	<0.1	69	20	3.9	456	10,630
Western Sahara	70	69	72	—	—	87	0	—	14,925	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	62	60	63	3.0	5.2	41	15	4.7	545	3,667
Western Africa	58	57	59	1.1	1.8	47	16	5.1	459	3,972
Benin	61	59	63	0.8	1.3	45	9	5.2	436	3,200
Burkina Faso	61	61	62	0.6	0.9	30	13	5.7	348	1,890
Cabo Verde	73	70	76	0.6	0.6	66	0	—	1,112	6,900
Côte d'Ivoire	58	57	59	1.7	3.5	51	20	5.1	748	3,660
Gambia	62	61	64	1.5	2.3	62	0	8.0	549	2,160
Ghana	64	63	65	1.1	2.3	57	19	3.8	661	5,220
Guinea	60	59	62	1.0	1.9	36	14	6.2	405	2,510
Guinea-Bissau	61	59	64	2.7	4.3	44	0	—	642	1,990
Liberia	64	63	66	1.0	1.6	52	30	5.2	1,012	1,330
Mali	61	59	63	1.0	1.8	43	13	5.8	316	2,280
Mauritania	65	63	66	0.3	0.2	55	27	4.0	1,163	3,770
Niger	59	58	60	0.3	0.3	16	5	5.9	137	870
Nigeria	55	54	56	1.3	1.8	51	17	4.7	606	5,040
Senegal	68	66	70	0.3	0.5	47	18	8.7	509	3,330
Sierra Leone	55	54	56	1.2	1.8	42	15	5.9	504	1,580
Togo	61	60	62	1.6	2.9	42	22	4.4	312	1,600

AFRICA / EASTERN / MIDDLE / SOUTHERN

	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 ^c		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^d
Eastern Africa	445	35	7	2.8	-1	645	874	43	4.5	42	3	44	39	62
Burundi	11.9	37	6	3.1	-3	18.3	25.5	41	5.3	44	3	29	23	39
Comoros	0.9	32	7	2.5	-2	1.2	1.5	52	4.2	40	3	19	14	27
Djibouti	1.0	21	7	1.4	1	1.2	1.3	32	2.7	30	5	19	18	—
Eritrea	3.5	30	7	2.3	-10	4.7	6.0	33	4.0	42	4	8	7	20
Ethiopia	114.9	33	6	2.7	0	161.0	208.6	39	4.3	40	3	40	38	62
Kenya	53.5	28	5	2.3	-0	71.9	89.7	35	3.5	39	3	63	61	79
Madagascar	27.7	37	6	3.1	-0	43.7	61.3	40	4.6	40	3	44	41	65
Malawi	19.1	34	7	2.7	-1	28.0	38.1	40	4.2	44	3	59	58	75
Mauritius	1.3	10	9	0.1	-1	1.3	1.2	14.5	1.4	18	11	64	32	42
Mayotte	0.3	36	3	3.4	0	0.4	0.6	4	4.7	44	3	—	—	—
Mozambique	31.2	39	11	2.8	-2	45.8	65.7	55	4.9	46	3	27	25	50
Réunion	0.9	15	6	1.0	-1	0.9	1.0	7	2.4	22	13	—	—	—
Rwanda	13.0	32	5	2.7	-1	17.9	23.0	28	4.0	40	3	53	48	66
Seychelles	0.1	16	8	0.8	-2	0.1	0.1	13.5	2.4	24	8	—	—	—
Somalia	15.9	42	11	3.1	-2	24.3	34.9	68	6.0	47	3	15	14	—
South Sudan	11.2	35	10	2.5	-13	15.3	20.0	63	4.7	42	3	—	5 ^f	—
Tanzania	59.7	37	6	3.1	-1	90.4	129.4	40	4.9	44	3	38	32	53
Uganda	45.7	39	6	3.3	1	69.5	97.7	45	5.0	47	2	42	36	54
Zambia	18.4	37	6	3.1	0	28.8	42.5	42	4.7	44	2	50	48	69
Zimbabwe	14.9	33	8	2.5	-6	20.0	26.3	47	3.9	42	3	67	66	85
Middle Africa	180	42	9	3.3	-1	281	413	64	5.8	46	3	22	15	30
Angola	32.5	44	9	3.5	0	53.3	82.2	66	6.1	48	2	14	13	24
Cameroon	26.6	38	8	3.0	-0	39.4	55.0	48	4.8	42	3	19	15	36
Central African Republic	4.8	35	12	2.3	-7	6.6	8.4	80	4.7	44	3	15	12	29
Chad	16.9	43	11	3.2	0	26.2	37.5	72	5.9	48	2	6	5	18
Congo	5.5	33	7	2.6	-1	7.9	10.7	34	4.4	42	3	30	19	39
Congo, Dem. Rep.	89.6	44	9	3.5	-1	141.7	212.1	68	6.2	46	3	28	18	31
Equatorial Guinea	1.4	33	9	2.4	12	2.2	2.9	65	4.5	37	2	13	10	21
Gabon	2.2	26	6	2.0	7	3.1	4.1	33	3.5	37	4	31	19	34
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	26	6	2.0	-7	0.3	0.4	31	3.3	38	3	41	37	51
Southern Africa	68	20	9	1.1	3	79	87	25	2.4	29	6	56	55	78
Botswana	2.3	21	9	1.2	3	2.8	3.2	28	2.5	31	5	67	—	—
eSwatini	1.1	25	10	1.5	-6	1.2	1.3	45	2.6	34	4	66	66	81
Lesotho	2.1	23	14	0.9	-4	2.3	2.4	62	2.7	32	5	65	65	80
Namibia	2.5	28	8	2.0	-2	3.3	4.0	32	3.4	37	4	56	55	75
South Africa	59.6	20	9	1.1	4	69.2	75.9	22	2.3	29	6	55	54	78

AFRICA / EASTERN / MIDDLE / SOUTHERN

	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size*	Population per km² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 ^f
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
Eastern Africa	65	63	67	3.3	5.4	29	8	4.5	652	2,457
Burundi	62	60	64	0.7	1.3	13	8	4.8	989	780
Comoros	64	62	66	<0.1	<0.1	29	0	5.4	1,318	3,160
Djibouti	67	65	69	1.0	1.4	78	0	—	49,400	5,400
Eritrea	66	64	68	0.5	0.9	41	0	—	514	—
Ethiopia	67	65	69	0.7	1.4	21	4	4.6	720	2,140
Kenya	69	67	70	3.4	6.1	32	11	3.6	923	4,260
Madagascar	67	66	69	0.4	0.2	38	12	4.5	923	1,600
Malawi	64	61	67	7.3	11.1	17	6	4.5	531	1,070
Mauritius	75	71	78	1.8	0.9	41	0	3.5	1,687	24,980
Mayotte	76	76	77	—	—	46	0	4.1	1,647	—
Mozambique	55	54	57	10.0	15.1	32	9	4.5	552	1,290
Réunion	82	79	85	—	—	100	0	2.6	2,520	—
Rwanda	69	67	71	1.8	3.2	18	9	4.0	1,125	2,070
Seychelles	73	70	77	—	—	57	0	—	65,333	26,920
Somalia	57	56	59	<0.1	0.1	46	14	—	1,445	860
South Sudan	58	56	59	2.0	3.0	20	0	6.0	—	—
Tanzania	65	63	67	3.5	5.7	35	12	4.7	442	3,140
Uganda	63	61	65	4.4	7.1	24	7	4.5	663	1,780
Zambia	64	61	67	8.8	13.8	44	15	5.0	484	3,500
Zimbabwe	61	60	63	10.0	15.4	32	9	4.0	372	3,350
Middle Africa	60	58	62	1.1	2.3	50	25	5.1	582	2,866
Angola	61	59	63	1.2	2.7	63	25	4.8	664	6,780
Cameroon	62	60	63	2.4	4.7	57	29	5.0	429	3,610
Central African Republic	53	51	55	2.9	4.2	42	0	—	268	1,030
Chad	58	56	59	1.1	1.5	23	9	5.8	325	1,590
Congo	64	63	66	1.6	3.7	67	63	4.3	1,003	3,000
Congo, Dem. Rep.	60	58	62	0.4	1.1	45	26	5.2	759	1,070
Equatorial Guinea	59	58	60	5.9	8.8	72	0	6.4	1,169	15,750
Gabon	68	66	70	2.0	5.7	90	0	4.1	686	14,110
São Tomé and Príncipe	68	65	71	0.8	0.6	68	0	—	5,256	4,060
Southern Africa	64	61	67	15.0	25.6	64	32	3.3	496	12,276
Botswana	64	62	66	16.2	24.6	70	0	3.5	899	17,460
eSwatini	58	56	60	19.2	34.8	24	0	4.0	631	8,820
Lesotho	54	51	58	18.5	28.8	29	0	3.7	517	3,500
Namibia	63	60	66	9.3	14.1	48	0	4.2	318	10,490
South Africa	65	62	68	15.0	25.8	67	36	3.2	497	12,530

AMERICAS / NORTHERN / CENTRAL / CARIBBEAN

	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 ^c		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^d
AMERICAS	1,019	14	7	0.8	1	1,130	1,193	12	1.9	22	11	76	70	—
Northern America	368	11	8	0.3	3	406	435	6	1.7	18	17	77	68	—
Canada	38.2	10	8	0.2	14	43.8	48.8	4.7	1.5	16	18	85 ^e	—	—
United States of America	329.9	12	9	0.3	2	361.8	385.7	5.7	1.7	18	16	76	68	—
Latin America and the Caribbean	651	16	6	1.0	-1	724	759	14	2.0	24	9	76	71	—
Central America	179	18	6	1.2	-0	203	216	13	2.2	28	7	71	67	—
Belize	0.4	20	5	1.5	3	0.5	0.6	13	2.3	36	4	51	49	66
Costa Rica	5.1	13	5	0.8	3	5.7	6.1	8.3	1.6	22	9	71	69	83
El Salvador	6.5	19	6	1.3	-4	6.6	6.1	12	2.1	26	8	72	68	82
Guatemala	18.1	22	5	1.7	0	23.4	27.7	20	2.7	37	5	61	49	66
Honduras	9.9	19	5	1.4	-2	11.6	12.7	15	2.2	30	5	73	64	76
Mexico	127.8	17	6	1.2	-0	141.9	148.2	11	2.1	27	7	73	70	—
Nicaragua	6.6	21	4	1.8	5	7.7	8.5	16	2.4	31	5	80	77	90
Panama	4.3	19	5	1.4	1	5.2	5.8	14	2.4	26	8	51	47	63
Caribbean	43	16	8	0.8	-4	45	46	32	2.1	24	10	58	56	71
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	11	6	0.4	0	0.1	0.1	9	2.0	21	9	—	—	—
Bahamas	0.4	14	7	0.7	3	0.4	0.5	6	1.7	22	7	—	—	—
Barbados	0.3	11	9	0.2	-0	0.3	0.3	10	1.6	17	16	59	55	70
Cuba	11.3	10	10	0.1	-2	10.9	10.0	4.0	1.6	16	15	74	72	88
Curaçao	0.2	10	9	0.1	-17	0.2	0.2	8.1	1.6	17	18	—	—	—
Dominica	0.07	10	10	0.0	1	0.07	0.07	20	1.8	22	11	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	10.5	19	6	1.3	-3	11.8	12.5	22	2.3	27	6	70	68	84
Grenada	0.1	16	10	0.6	-2	0.1	0.1	21	2.0	24	10	—	—	—
Guadeloupe	0.4	11	9	0.2	-14	0.4	0.4	8.0	2.1	18	21	—	—	—
Haiti	11.4	24	8	1.6	-3	13.3	14.9	59	3.0	33	5	34	32	44
Jamaica	2.8	16	8	0.8	-9	2.7	2.3	12	2.1	26	9	73	68	79
Martinique	0.4	10	9	0.1	-13	0.3	0.3	10	2.0	15	23	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	3.2	7	9	-0.2	-14	2.6	2.1	6.6	1.0	15	20	—	—	—
St. Kitts-Nevis	0.05	13	7	0.6	0	0.06	0.06	8	1.8	20	9	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	0.2	12	7	0.5	0	0.2	0.2	12	1.4	19	9	56	53	72
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	14	9	0.5	-2	0.1	0.1	14	1.9	22	10	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	13	9	0.4	-1	1.4	1.3	17	1.5	21	9	40	38	58

AMERICAS / NORTHERN / CENTRAL / CARIBBEAN

	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size ^a	Population per km ² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 ^f
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
AMERICAS	77	74	80	—	—	80	41	3.1	294	33,250
Northern America	79	77	81	—	—	82	47	2.6	187	62,327
Canada	82	80	84	—	—	81	46	2.5	98	49,430
United States of America	79	76	81	—	—	82	47	2.6	209	63,780
Latin America and the Caribbean	76	72	79	—	—	79	37	3.4	432	15,944
Central America	75	72	78	0.4	0.1	69	34	3.9	618	17,137
Belize	74	71	77	2.0	1.8	45	0	3.8	466	6,650
Costa Rica	80	78	83	0.7	0.2	73	28	3.2	2,040	18,670
El Salvador	75	71	78	0.7	0.4	70	17	3.6	898	8,320
Guatemala	74	70	77	0.4	0.3	51	16	4.8	2,096	8,500
Honduras	74	71	78	0.4	0.3	55	15	4.4	967	5,350
Mexico	75	72	78	0.4	<0.1	73	40	3.7	535	19,870
Nicaragua	75	71	78	0.3	0.1	59	17	—	439	5,700
Panama	79	76	82	1.2	0.6	69	43	3.5	758	29,340
Caribbean	73	71	75	1.2	1.1	71	24	—	—	12,269
Antigua and Barbuda	77	76	78	1.4	0.7	25	0	—	2,452	20,520
Bahamas	74	72	76	2.0	1.5	83	0	3.4	4,913	34,370
Barbados	79	78	81	2.0	1.0	31	0	2.8	4,100	14,140
Cuba	79	77	81	0.7	0.2	77	19	—	388	—
Curaçao	78	75	82	—	—	89	0	—	—	25,650
Dominica	75	73	78	0.8	0.3	71	0	2.7	1,200	10,900
Dominican Republic	72	70	73	1.0	0.9	80	30	3.2	1,313	17,330
Grenada	72	70	75	0.8	0.3	36	0	—	3,761	15,620
Guadeloupe	81	76	85	—	—	98	0	2.3	1,624	—
Haiti	64	62	66	1.6	2.5	56	24	4.3	1,066	1,820
Jamaica	75	73	77	2.4	1.3	56	0	3.1	2,341	9,520
Martinique	82	79	84	—	—	89	0	—	3,760	—
Puerto Rico	81	78	85	—	—	94	67	2.7	4,556	23,620
St. Kitts-Nevis	76	74	79	0.5	0.5	31	0	—	1,080	25,060
Saint Lucia	76	75	78	0.6	0.6	19	0	2.8	6,051	13,060
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	73	70	75	2.0	0.9	53	0	—	2,220	12,640
Trinidad and Tobago	74	71	76	—	—	53	0	3.3	5,475	26,050

	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 ^c		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods
South America	429	15	6	0.9	-1	476	497	13	2.0	23	9	79	74	—
Argentina	45.4	17	8	0.9	-0	51.2	56.1	8.8	2.3	24	12	81 ^p	78 ^p	—
Bolivia	11.6	22	6	1.6	-2	14.1	16.5	29	2.8	31	7	67	45	—
Brazil	211.8	14	6	0.8	-0	229.2	232.9	10	1.7	21	9	80	78	—
Chile	19.5	12	6	0.6	13	21.1	21.6	5.6	1.6	19	12	76	70	—
Colombia	49.4	13	5	0.9	4	54.0	55.4	14	2.0	24	9	81	76	86
Ecuador	17.5	17	4	1.3	1	20.7	23.1	11	2.3	29	7	80	72	80
French Guiana	0.3	27	4	2.4	1	0.4	0.5	10	3.6	32	6	—	—	—
Guyana	0.8	20	8	1.2	-7	0.8	0.8	26	2.4	28	7	34	33	52
Paraguay	7.3	21	6	1.5	-2	8.4	9.3	17	2.5	30	6	68	67	83
Peru	32.8	19	5	1.4	-3	37.2	40.2	15	2.2	26	8	76	55	67
Suriname	0.6	17	6	1.0	-2	0.7	0.8	17	2.8	27	7	39	39	57
Uruguay	3.5	13	9	0.4	-0	3.7	3.7	6.5	1.8	20	14	80 ^f	78 ^f	—
Venezuela	28.6	18	7	1.1	-21	34.2	36.2	28	2.3	26	8	75	—	—

	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size ^e	Population per km ² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 ^f
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
South America	76	73	80	—	—	84	40	3.3	367	15,391
Argentina	78	74	81	0.6	0.3	92	43	3.3	116	22,470
Bolivia	73	70	77	0.4	0.2	69	42	3.3	274	8,640
Brazil	76	72	80	—	—	87	42	3.0	382	14,530
Chile	80	78	83	0.9	0.2	88	37	3.1	1,519	23,750
Colombia	76	73	79	0.7	0.2	77	45	3.5	2,776	14,310
Ecuador	77	74	80	0.5	0.2	64	28	3.7	1,695	11,530
French Guiana	80	77	84	—	—	86	0	3.4	2,216	—
Guyana	70	67	73	1.5	1.4	27	0	3.8	187	9,300
Paraguay	74	72	76	0.6	0.3	62	47	3.9	149	12,830
Peru	77	74	80	0.5	0.2	78	32	3.8	941	12,450
Suriname	72	69	75	1.5	1.2	66	0	3.8	930	14,390
Uruguay	78	74	81	0.8	0.3	95	50	2.8	145	20,590
Venezuela	71	68	75	—	—	88	29	3.9	1,102	—

	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 ^c		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^d
ASIA	4,626	17	7	1.0	-0	5,112	5,331	27	2.0	24	9	64	57	—
Asia (Excluding China)	3,215	19	6	1.3	-0	3,680	3,956	31	2.3	27	7	55	47	—
Western Asia	281	20	5	1.6	3	344	389	18	2.6	28	6	52	37	—
Armenia	3.0	12	9	0.3	-5	2.9	2.8	6	1.6	20	12	57	28	40
Azerbaijan	10.1	14	6	0.8	0	10.9	11.0	11	1.8	22	7	55	14	—
Bahrain	1.5	14	2	1.2	22	1.8	2.0	6	2.0	19	3	—	—	—
Cyprus	1.2	11	7	0.4	4	1.4	1.4	3	1.5	17	14	—	—	—
Georgia	3.7	13	13	0.0	-3	3.8	3.5	8	2.0	20	15	41	33	51
Iraq	39.7	27	4	2.3	0	52.4	64.3	23	3.6	37	3	53	36	54
Israel	9.2	20	5	1.5	3	11.3	13.5	3.0	3.0	28	12	—	—	—
Jordan	10.7	22	4	1.8	1	12.9	13.9	17	2.7	34	4	52	37	57
Kuwait	4.7	14	2	1.2	7	5.4	5.9	7	2.2	22	3	—	—	—
Lebanon	6.8	17	5	1.2	-12	6.2	6.5	9	2.1	26	7	55	47	—
Oman	4.7	21	2	1.9	19	5.7	6.4	9	2.9	22	3	30	19	40
Palestinian Territory	5.0	30	4	2.7	-2	6.8	8.7	17	3.5	38	3	57	44	65
Qatar	2.8	10	1	0.9	15	3.4	3.8	6	1.8	14	1	38	34	69
Saudi Arabia	35.0	15	3	1.2	4	43.1	48.1	12	2.0	25	3	25	21	—
Syria	19.4	24	5	1.9	19	28.1	33.2	17	3.0	34	5	54	38	53
Turkey	83.7	18	5	1.2	2	97.2	105.0	9	2.3	23	9	70	49	60
United Arab Emirates	9.8	11	1	1.0	4	10.6	10.3	6	1.4	15	1	—	—	—
Yemen	29.8	30	6	2.4	-1	39.6	48.1	43	3.7	39	3	34	29	47
Central Asia	75	23	5	1.8	-1	89	101	16	2.8	30	5	54	52	—
Kazakhstan	18.7	21	7	1.4	-1	21.5	24.0	8	2.8	28	7	53	50	73
Kyrgyzstan	6.6	27	5	2.2	-1	8.0	9.2	15	3.3	32	5	39	38	67
Tajikistan	9.4	25	4	2.2	-0	12.5	16.0	27	3.5	34	3	29	27	52
Turkmenistan	6.0	23	7	1.6	-1	7.1	7.9	43	3.0	31	4	50	47	76
Uzbekistan	34.2	23	5	1.9	-0	39.9	43.8	11	2.5	29	5	65	62	—

	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size*	Population per km ² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 ^f
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
ASIA	73	71	75	—	—	51	23	—	929	12,810
Asia (Excluding China)	72	70	74	—	—	46	21	4.5	848	11,529
Western Asia	75	73	77	—	—	72	34	—	737	29,309
Armenia	76	72	79	0.2	0.1	64	37	3.5	663	13,190
Azerbaijan	76	73	78	—	—	53	23	4.1	483	13,780
Bahrain	77	76	78	—	—	89	0	—	91,578	44,700
Cyprus	81	79	83	—	—	68	0	2.6	1,262	39,880
Georgia	74	70	78	0.5	0.2	59	28	3.4	1,147	13,980
Iraq	72	70	74	—	—	70	27	6.3	794	10,780
Israel	83	81	85	0.2	<0.1	92	61	3.3	2,381	40,280
Jordan	74	73	76	<0.1	<0.1	91	21	4.7	5,711	10,050
Kuwait	82	81	83	0.1	<0.1	100	72	—	54,545	59,760
Lebanon	79	77	81	<0.1	<0.1	89	40	—	5,170	16,330
Oman	78	76	81	0.2	0.1	85	30	5.1	6,801	29,160
Palestinian Territory	74	73	75	—	—	76	0	5.1	9,855	6,750
Qatar	79	79	82	—	—	100	0	4.7	20,275	94,910
Saudi Arabia	76	74	78	—	—	84	48	—	1,011	49,200
Syria	74	72	75	<0.1	<0.1	55	30	—	416	—
Turkey	78	76	81	—	—	76	40	3.4	418	27,710
United Arab Emirates	78	77	79	—	—	87	62	—	21,974	67,870
Yemen	66	65	68	0.1	<0.1	37	10	6.7	2,717	—
Central Asia	73	70	76	0.3	0.1	48	10	4.7	201	11,088
Kazakhstan	72	68	77	0.3	0.2	59	22	3.4	64	22,950
Kyrgyzstan	72	68	76	0.3	0.2	34	16	4.0	512	5,110
Tajikistan	75	73	77	0.3	0.1	26	0	6.0	1,310	3,890
Turkmenistan	68	65	72	—	—	52	0	—	311	14,570
Uzbekistan	75	72	77	0.3	0.1	51	8	5.1	849	7,110

ASIA / SOUTH / SOUTHEAST / EAST

	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 ^c		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods
South Asia	1,967	21	6	1.5	-1	2,269	2,456	37	2.4	29	6	53	46	69
Afghanistan	38.9	33	6	2.7	-2	54.7	70.7	50	4.5	43	3	19 ^d	18 ^d	—
Bangladesh	169.8	21	5	1.6	-2	196.9	215.5	34	2.3	28	5	63	59	77
Bhutan	0.7	16	7	0.9	0	0.8	0.9	15	1.7	26	6	66	65	85
India	1,400.1	20	6	1.4	-0	1,576.3	1,663.0	33	2.2	27	6	54	48	72
Iran	84.2	17	5	1.2	0	92.5	94.6	6	2.0	24	6	77	57	69
Maldives	0.5	19	4	1.5	15	0.5	0.5	7	2.1	20	4	19	15	30
Nepal	30.0	21	7	1.4	-1	37.0	40.5	34	2.2	29	6	53	43	56
Pakistan	220.9	28	6	2.2	-1	287.2	347.8	62	3.6	36	4	34	25	49
Sri Lanka	21.9	15	6	0.9	-3	22.7	22.3	9	2.1	25	8	65	54	74
Southeast Asia	662	18	7	1.1	-1	749	800	22	2.2	26	7	64	55	73
Brunei	0.5	14	4	1.0	0	0.5	0.5	9	1.7	21	5	—	—	—
Cambodia	15.5	22	6	1.6	-2	18.8	19.7	22	2.5	31	5	56	39	56
Indonesia	271.7	18	7	1.2	-0	307.7	328.7	25	2.3	27	6	64	57	77
Laos	7.2	23	7	1.6	-2	8.6	9.4	52	2.8	32	4	54	49	72
Malaysia	32.8	16	5	1.0	-4	38.0	41.1	7	1.8	23	7	52	34	-
Myanmar	54.7	18	8	1.0	-3	60.4	62.6	37	2.0	28	6	52	51	75
Philippines	109.6	22	6	1.6	-1	135.4	158.7	21	2.7	30	5	54	40	57
Singapore	5.8	9	5	0.4	5	6.3	6.3	1.7	1.1	15	14	—	—	—
Thailand	66.5	10	8	0.2	0	66.6	62.9	7	1.5	17	12	78	76	89
Timor-Leste	1.3	30	6	2.4	-4	1.8	2.2	30	4.0	37	4	26	24	47
Vietnam	96.2	16	6	1.0	-1	105.1	108.3	14	2.1	23	8	78	66	—
East Asia	1,641	10	7	0.3	-0	1,662	1,585	9	1.5	16	14	81	77	—
China	1,402.4	10	7	0.3	-0	1,423.6	1,366.1	9	1.5	17	13	85	81	—
China, Hong Kong SAR ^h	7.5	7	6	0.1	1	8.1	8.2	1.5	1.1	12	16	67	65	—
China, Macao SAR ^h	0.7	9	3	0.6	13	0.8	0.8	2	0.9	13	12	—	—	—
Japan	126.0	7	11	-0.4	2	123.6	109.9	1.9	1.3	12	29	40	33	—
Korea, North	25.8	14	9	0.5	-0	26.8	26.6	12	1.9	20	9	70	69	90
Korea, South	51.8	6	6	0.0	0	51.6	47.7	2.8	0.9	12	16	82	—	—
Mongolia	3.4	25	6	1.9	0	4.2	5.0	16	3.5	31	4	48	45	64
Taiwan	23.6	8	7	0.0	-0	23.1	20.7	4.2	1.0	13	16	75	—	—

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	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
South Asia	70	68	71	—	—	36	17	4.8	889	6,575
Afghanistan	65	63	66	<0.1	<0.1	26	11	8.0	506	2,240
Bangladesh	72	71	74	<0.1	<0.1	37	15	4.3	2,206	4,760
Bhutan	72	71	72	0.3	0.2	38	0	4.2	730	10,580
India	69	68	70	—	—	35	16	4.6	895	6,630
Iran	77	75	78	0.2	<0.1	75	27	3.5	573	14,560
Maldives	79	77	80	—	—	41	0	5.3	13,872	17,480
Nepal	69	67	70	0.2	0.1	20	5	4.2	1,419	3,360
Pakistan	69	67	71	0.2	<0.1	37	22	6.6	708	5,110
Sri Lanka	77	74	80	<0.1	<0.1	19	0	3.9	1,687	12,900
Southeast Asia	72	69	75	0.6	0.3	49	17	4.1	904	11,893
Brunei	78	76	79	—	—	78	0	—	9,387	62,820
Cambodia	70	69	73	0.5	0.6	24	12	4.6	396	3,970
Indonesia	71	69	73	0.5	0.3	55	14	4.0	1,033	11,290
Laos	66	64	68	0.3	0.2	36	0	4.7	466	7,410
Malaysia	75	72	77	0.7	0.1	76	27	4.2	3,879	27,200
Myanmar	67	64	70	0.9	0.6	30	12	4.2	495	4,860
Philippines	71	67	76	0.3	<0.1	47	14	4.2	1,960	9,980
Singapore	83	81	85	0.4	<0.1	100	100	3.3	1,030,223	92,150
Thailand	77	73	80	1.2	1.0	57	21	—	396	17,650
Timor-Leste	70	68	72	—	—	31	0	5.3	850	4,520
Vietnam	74	71	76	0.4	0.2	34	19	3.9	1,377	7,230
East Asia	78	76	80	—	—	64	33	—	1,282	18,578
China	77	75	79	—	—	61	29	—	1,179	15,320
China, Hong Kong SAR ^h	85	82	88	—	—	100	100	2.8	241,742	65,850
China, Macao SAR ^h	84	81	87	—	—	100	0	3.1	—	124,120
Japan	84	81	87	<0.1	<0.1	92	65	2.4	3,027	43,010
Korea, North	72	69	76	—	—	62	12	3.8	1,097	—
Korea, South	83	80	86	—	—	81	51	2.5	3,707	39,630
Mongolia	71	66	76	<0.1	<0.1	68	49	3.0	593	11,050
Taiwan	80	77	84	—	—	79	51	2.7	4,015	—

EUROPE / NORTHERN / WESTERN / EASTERN

	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 ^c		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods
EUROPE	747	10	11	-0.1	2	744	729	4	1.5	16	19	71	63	—
European Union	447	9	10	-0.1	3	448	440	3	1.5	15	21	72	66	—
Northern Europe	106	11	9	0.2	4	112	115	3	1.6	18	19	83	82	—
Channel Islands	0.2	9	8	0.1	9	0.2	0.2	6.2	1.3	15	17	—	—	—
Denmark	5.8	11	9	0.1	2	6.2	6.4	3.1	1.7	16	20	—	—	—
Estonia	1.3	11	12	-0.1	4	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	16	20	63	58	—
Finland	5.5	8	10	-0.2	3	5.6	5.4	2.1	1.4	16	22	85	82	—
Iceland	0.4	12	6	0.5	14	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.7	19	14	—	—	—
Ireland	5.0	12	6	0.6	7	5.5	6.0	3.1	1.8	20	14	73	71	—
Latvia	1.9	10	14	-0.5	-1	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.6	16	20	—	—	—
Lithuania	2.8	10	14	-0.4	4	2.5	2.1	3.2	1.6	15	20	63	50	—
Norway	5.4	10	8	0.3	4	5.9	6.3	2.1	1.5	17	18	88 ^d	82 ^d	—
Sweden	10.4	11	9	0.3	7	11.3	11.9	1.8	1.8	18	20	—	—	—
United Kingdom	67.2	11	9	0.2	3	70.9	73.6	3.7	1.6	18	19	84	84	—
Western Europe	195	10	10	0.0	3	201	202	3	1.7	16	21	78	75	—
Austria	8.9	10	9	0.0	4	9.4	9.7	2.7	1.5	14	19	79	—	—
Belgium	11.5	10	10	0.1	4	12.1	12.4	3.2	1.6	17	19	67	65	—
France	64.9	11	9	0.2	-0	68.6	71.1	3.6	1.8	18	21	78	73	—
Germany	83.3	10	12	-0.2	4	82.2	79.2	3.2	1.6	14	22	80	80	—
Liechtenstein	0.04	10	7	0.3	4	0.04	0.04	3.7	1.6	15	18	—	—	—
Luxembourg	0.6	10	7	0.3	18	0.7	0.8	4.1	1.3	16	15	—	—	—
Monaco	0.04	6	7	-0.1	1	0.04	0.04	—	1.5	13	26	—	—	—
Netherlands	17.5	10	9	0.1	6	18.2	18.4	3.5	1.6	16	19	73	70	—
Switzerland	8.6	10	8	0.2	6	9.8	10.3	3.3	1.4	15	18	72	67	—
Eastern Europe	292	10	13	-0.2	1	279	264	5	1.5	17	16	67	54	—
Belarus	9.4	9	13	-0.4	1	9.3	9.3	2.5	1.4	17	15	71	59	—
Bulgaria	6.9	9	16	-0.7	-0	6.3	5.8	5.6	1.6	14	22	69	40	—
Czechia	10.7	11	11	0.0	4	10.8	10.8	2.6	1.7	16	20	86	78	86
Hungary	9.8	9	13	-0.4	4	9.5	9.3	3.8	1.5	15	20	62	54	—
Moldova	3.5	9	10	-0.1	1	3.3	2.9	10	1.2	16	12	60	42	60
Poland	38.4	10	11	-0.1	0	36.5	34.0	3.7	1.4	15	18	62	—	—
Romania	19.2	11	14	-0.3	2	17.8	16.2	5.9	1.4	16	19	70	51	—
Russia	146.7	11	13	-0.2	0	142.0	136.6	5.1	1.6	18	15	68	55	72
Slovakia	5.5	10	10	0.1	10	5.3	5.0	5.1	1.5	16	17	—	—	—
Ukraine	41.8	8	14	-0.6	0	37.7	33.6	7.1	1.3	15	17	65	48	68

EUROPE / NORTHERN / WESTERN / EASTERN

	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size ^a	Population per km ² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 ^f
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
EUROPE	79	75	82	—	—	75	19	2.4	272	38,709
European Union	81	78	84	—	—	75	17	2.3	449	44,418
Northern Europe	81	79	83	—	—	82	23	2.2	567	49,468
Channel Islands	83	81	85	—	—	31	0	—	4,495	—
Denmark	81	79	83	0.2	<0.1	88	23	2.1	246	57,980
Estonia	78	74	82	1.1	0.6	69	0	2.1	195	35,340
Finland	82	79	84	0.2	<0.1	70	23	2.1	247	49,720
Iceland	83	81	84	0.2	<0.1	94	0	2.6	304	55,920
Ireland	81	78	83	0.3	0.1	63	25	2.6	1,135	68,060
Latvia	75	70	80	0.6	0.3	69	0	2.2	147	30,220
Lithuania	76	71	81	—	—	67	0	2.1	133	34,680
Norway	83	81	85	0.2	<0.1	82	19	2.2	672	70,530
Sweden	83	81	85	—	—	88	16	1.9	405	54,640
United Kingdom	81	79	83	—	—	84	27	2.3	1,104	46,240
Western Europe	82	79	84	0.3	0.1	80	17	2.1	577	53,871
Austria	82	79	84	—	—	59	22	2.2	671	56,720
Belgium	82	79	84	—	—	98	27	2.3	1,377	52,590
France	83	80	86	0.5	0.2	81	25	2.2	352	47,490
Germany	81	78	83	0.2	<0.1	77	10	2.0	708	55,980
Liechtenstein	84	82	86	—	—	14	0	2.3	1,803	—
Luxembourg	82	80	85	0.4	0.2	91	0	2.4	1,019	74,400
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	100	0	2.1	—	—
Netherlands	82	80	83	—	—	92	13	2.2	1,684	58,140
Switzerland	84	82	85	—	—	85	16	2.3	2,168	70,140
Eastern Europe	74	69	79	—	—	70	17	2.5	151	25,463
Belarus	75	69	79	0.5	0.4	78	22	2.5	164	18,650
Bulgaria	75	71	78	0.1	<0.1	74	18	2.3	199	22,650
Czechia	79	76	82	0.1	<0.1	74	12	2.3	429	38,180
Hungary	76	73	79	<0.1	<0.1	71	18	2.3	226	30,310
Moldova	73	69	77	0.7	0.5	43	0	2.2	203	13,170
Poland	78	74	82	—	—	60	5	2.6	352	30,410
Romania	76	72	79	0.2	0.1	54	9	2.6	225	28,350
Russia	73	68	78	—	—	74	24	2.6	121	27,840
Slovakia	77	74	80	<0.1	<0.1	54	0	2.7	407	31,960
Ukraine	72	67	77	1.2	0.7	69	12	2.5	127	9,030

	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 ^c		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^d
Southern Europe	153	8	10	-0.2	2	153	148	3	1.3	14	21	63	51	—
Albania	2.8	10	8	0.2	-8	2.7	2.4	8.9	1.8	17	14	46	4	6
Andorra	0.08	7	4	0.3	15	0.08	0.08	3.4	1.0	13	15	—	—	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.3	8	11	-0.3	-4	3.0	2.7	6	1.3	15	17	46	12	22
Croatia	4.0	9	13	-0.4	-3	3.8	3.4	4.0	1.5	14	20	—	—	—
Greece	10.7	8	11	-0.3	2	9.7	9.0	3.5	1.4	14	22	—	—	—
Italy	60.3	7	11	-0.4	2	59.7	57.8	2.8	1.3	13	23	65	52	—
Kosovo ¹	1.8	12	5	0.7	-9	1.8	1.7	8	1.6	24	9	—	—	—
Malta	0.5	9	8	0.2	20	0.5	0.5	6.6	1.2	14	19	—	—	—
Montenegro	0.6	12	11	0.1	-1	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.8	18	15	21	12	28
North Macedonia	2.1	10	10	0.1	2	2.0	1.9	6	1.4	16	14	40	13	—
Portugal	10.3	9	11	-0.3	1	9.9	9.4	3.2	1.4	14	22	74 ^e	67 ^e	—
San Marino	0.03	7	7	-0.1	5	0.03	0.03	3.8	1.3	15	18	—	—	—
Serbia	7.0	9	15	-0.5	-0	8.0	7.1	4.9	1.5	14	20	58	18	25
Slovenia	2.1	10	10	0.0	1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	15	19	—	—	—
Spain	47.6	8	9	-0.1	4	49.2	49.6	2.6	1.3	15	19	62	60	—

	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size ^a	Population per km ² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 ^f
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
Southern Europe	82	79	84	0.4	0.2	72	22	2.5	545	37,188
Albania	79	77	81	—	—	61	0	3.7	468	13,820
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	88	0	—	10,245	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	77	75	80	<0.1	<0.1	49	0	3.5	310	14,920
Croatia	78	75	81	0.1	<0.1	57	0	2.8	492	27,700
Greece	82	79	84	—	—	79	28	2.3	500	30,430
Italy	83	81	85	0.4	0.2	71	19	2.3	895	43,260
Kosovo ¹	77	74	79	—	—	39	—	5.4	—	11,050
Malta	83	80	85	—	—	95	0	2.5	5,751	40,120
Montenegro	78	75	81	0.2	<0.1	67	0	3.3	6,760	21,550
North Macedonia	76	74	78	<0.1	<0.1	58	0	3.7	498	15,930
Portugal	81	78	83	0.7	0.3	73	42	2.5	1,091	33,520
San Marino	85	82	87	—	—	97	0	—	3,365	—
Serbia	76	73	78	<0.1	<0.1	60	16	2.9	268	16,710
Slovenia	81	78	84	0.1	<0.1	55	0	2.3	1,145	38,140
Spain	83	80	86	0.6	0.1	81	26	2.5	389	40,570

OCEANIA

	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 ^c		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^d
OCEANIA	43	17	7	1.0	6	53	63	16	2.3	23	12	60	56	—
Australia	25.8	13	6	0.6	9	31.8	37.1	3.1	1.7	19	16	67	65	—
Federated States of Micronesia	0.1	24	5	1.8	-16	0.1	0.1	29	3.2	32	4	—	—	—
Fiji	0.9	18	8	1.0	-6	0.9	0.9	14	2.4	29	6	—	—	—
French Polynesia	0.3	15	6	1.0	-4	0.3	0.3	6.7	2.0	23	8	—	—	—
Guam	0.2	18	6	1.3	-4	0.2	0.2	10.3	3.0	25	10	—	—	—
Kiribati	0.1	26	7	1.9	-1	0.2	0.2	41	3.3	35	4	34	27	54
Marshall Islands	0.06	25	4	2.1	-18	0.06	0.06	23	3.8	39	3	45	42	80
Nauru	0.01	29	8	2.1	-11	0.01	0.01	35	3.7	40	13	36	25	42
New Caledonia	0.3	17	6	1.1	4	0.3	0.4	4	2.3	23	9	—	—	—
New Zealand	5.0	12	7	0.5	9	5.7	6.1	4.5	1.8	19	16	80 ^e	75 ^e	—
Palau	0.02	14	9	0.5	-3	0.02	0.02	17	2.4	20	7	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	9.0	32	11	2.1	0	11.8	15.1	33	4.2	36	3	37	31	49
Samoa	0.2	27	5	2.2	-15	0.2	0.2	14	4.3	38	5	27	24	39
Solomon Islands	0.7	30	5	2.5	-2	1.0	1.4	19	4.1	40	4	29	24	38
Tonga	0.1	24	7	1.7	-19	0.1	0.09	17	3.5	36	6	34	28	48
Tuvalu	0.01	25	9	1.6	-12	0.01	0.01	21	3.6	31	5	31	22	41
Vanuatu	0.3	29	4	2.5	-0	0.4	0.6	28	3.7	39	4	49	37	51

OCEANIA

	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size ^a	Population per km ² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 ^f
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
OCEANIA	79	77	81	0.3	0.2	68	41	3.2	135	36,264
Australia	85	83	86	0.2	<0.1	86	62	2.5	84	49,440
Federated States of Micronesia	70	69	72	—	—	23	0	6.1	5,300	3,640
Fiji	68	67	70	—	—	56	0	4.8	543	13,180
French Polynesia	76	74	78	—	—	62	0	3.9	11,201	—
Guam	76	74	79	—	—	95	0	3.8	17,535	—
Kiribati	62	59	64	—	—	55	0	5.9	6,261	4,410
Marshall Islands	72	71	73	—	—	77	0	6.8	2,851	5,090
Nauru	61	57	65	—	—	100	0	6.0	—	20,940
New Caledonia	77	74	80	—	—	71	0	3.5	4,732	—
New Zealand	82	80	84	0.2	<0.1	87	33	2.7	875	40,550
Palau	73	68	78	—	—	80	0	3.4	1,800	19,510
Papua New Guinea	66	63	68	0.6	0.9	13	0	5.0	2,983	4,220
Samoa	75	74	76	—	—	18	0	7.0	2,501	6,390
Solomon Islands	70	67	74	—	—	24	0	5.5	3,495	2,320
Tonga	71	69	73	—	—	23	0	5.5	550	6,520
Tuvalu	65	64	67	—	—	62	0	6.0	—	6,100
Vanuatu	71	70	73	—	—	25	0	4.8	1,604	3,250

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