

External Assessment 2025

# GEOGRAPHY

GGY315120

Pages: 12

Questions: 12

Answer Booklets: 5

Attachments: 2

**Preparation time for this exam:** 15 minutes

**Suggested working time:** 3 hours

## Instructions:

- There are **four (4)** sections to this exam paper.
- You must answer the following for each section:
  - **Section A** – answer **both** questions
    - Question 1 answered in **one (1) separate answer booklet** and
    - Question 2 answered in **one (1) separate answer booklet**
  - **Section B** – answer **both** questions
  - **Section C** – answer **all** questions
  - **Section D** – answer **one (1)** question in **essay** form.
- Write your answers in the **five (5) separate answer booklets** and write the question number/s you are answering on the front cover of each answer booklet.
- The exam is **three (3) hours** in length. The suggested working time for each section is **approximately 45 minutes**.
- All answers must be written in **English**.
- You **must** make sure your answers address the listed criteria.

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# Guide to Exam Structure

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		Questions available	Questions to answer	Suggested working time	Marks available
Section	<b>A</b>	2	2	45 minutes	All criteria are assessed using extended ratings of A+ to z
Section	<b>B</b>	2	2	45 minutes	
Section	<b>C</b>	3	3	45 minutes	
Section	<b>D</b>	5	1	45 minutes	
<b>Totals</b>		<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>180 minutes (3 hours)</b>	

## Criteria

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You **must** make sure your answers address:

- Criterion 3 communicate geographical ideas and information
- Criterion 4 identify and apply geographical concepts to geographical phenomena
- Criterion 5 identify geographical processes and their relation to geographical change
- Criterion 6 identify geographical issues or challenges and possible solutions.

# Section A

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- Answer **both** questions in Section A.
  - Use a **separate answer booklet** for **each** question in this section.
  - The suggested working time for this section is **approximately 45 minutes**.
  - This section assesses **Criteria 4** and **6**. Question 1 assesses **Criterion 4** and Question 2 assesses **Criterion 6**.
  - You must **refer** to **both** the **Information Sheet: Figure 1: Population of Selected Countries from 1950 to 2023** and the **Data Sheet: World Population Data (2024)** when answering Question 1.
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## Question 1 (suggested time: 25 minutes)

- a) Describe the population growth of the selected countries shown on the **Information Sheet: Figure 1: Population of Selected Countries from 1950 to 2023**.
- b) From the **Data Sheet: World Population Data (2024)** select **one (1)** country shown on the **Information Sheet: Population of Selected Countries from 1950 to 2023**. For the selected country, use a table to record:
  - births per 1 000 population
  - deaths per 1 000 population
  - net migration rate
  - projected population (millions) for mid-2035
  - projected population (millions) for mid-2050.

Explain the growth or decrease of the country's population over time using at least **two (2)** indicators.

## Question 2 (suggested time: 20 minutes)

- a) Describe **two (2)** challenges facing urban Australia.
- b) Identify **one (1)** solution or program that has been or could be implemented to address **one (1)** of these challenges.
- c) Assess the likely outcome of this action over time.

# Section B

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- Answer **both** questions in Section B.
  - Use a **separate answer booklet** for this section.
  - The suggested working time for this section is **approximately 45 minutes**.
  - This section assesses **Criteria 4 and 5**.
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## **Question 3 (suggested time: 25 minutes)**

Explain the key causes of anthropogenic climate change and discuss **two (2)** ways in which anthropogenic climate change is having an impact on people and their environment. Refer to **one (1)** example from a More Developed Country (MDC) and **one (1)** example from a Less Developed Country (LDC).

## **Question 4 (suggested time: 20 minutes)**

Explain how **one (1)** form of human activity is directly contributing to land cover change in **one (1)** country. Describe the important social and environmental impacts of this process.

# Section C

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- Answer **all** questions in Section C.
  - Use a **separate answer booklet** for this section.
  - The suggested working time for this section is **approximately 45 minutes**.
  - This section assesses **Criteria 3** and **5**.
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## **Question 5 (suggested time: 15 minutes)**

Explain how the process of globalisation has been influenced by enhanced/new technology and improved transport.

## **Question 6 (suggested time: 15 minutes)**

Discuss how and why world cities are important as major centres for cultural and economic impact in the modern world. Refer to **two (2)** world cities in your response.

## **Question 7 (suggested time: 15 minutes)**

With reference to specific regions and/or countries, discuss the trends/shifts in global economic power and cultural influence that have occurred in the past decade.

# Section D

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- Answer **one (1)** question in Section D in **essay** form.
  - Use a **separate answer booklet** for this section.
  - The suggested working time for this section is **approximately 45 minutes**.
  - This section assesses **Criteria 3** and **6**.
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## Question 8

Explain the causes and consequences of **two (2)** challenges faced by **one (1)** megacity located in a developing country (LDC). Explain why that city has grown. Discuss **two (2)** strategies that have been undertaken in your chosen megacity to address the challenges caused by urbanisation. Evaluate the effectiveness of these strategies including the likelihood of success.

**OR**

## Question 9

Choose **one (1)** of the following:

- glacier and ice sheet retraction
- rising sea levels leading to land cover loss
- cropland/pasture loss and/or degradation
- desertification
- coral reef loss and/or degradation.

Using specific examples, explain how anthropogenic climate change is contributing to **one (1)** of the environmental issues listed above. Describe some negative impacts of that process. Discuss local and/or international initiatives that have been put in place to address these impacts and evaluate their effectiveness.

**OR**

### Question 10

Choose **one (1)** of the following:

- deforestation
- the expansion and intensification of agriculture
- rangeland modification
- land and soil degradation
- irrigation
- land drainage
- land reclamation
- urban expansion
- mining.

Describe the negative environmental impacts of **one (1)** form of human induced land cover change from the list above. Using specific examples, explain **one (1)** existing program that has been introduced to address land cover rehabilitation. Evaluate the effectiveness of that program now and in terms of future sustainability.

**OR**

### Question 11

Choose **one (1)** of the following:

- a mineral ore or fossil-based energy resource
- a food or fibre-based commodity
- a complex manufactured commodity
- a commodity typical of the 'weightless' or service-based economy.

Describe the changing distribution of production and consumption of **one (1)** of the commodities, goods or services listed above. With reference to specific examples, analyse the social, economic and geopolitical implications of these changes both now and into the future.

**OR**

## Question 12

Choose **one (1)** of the following cultural elements:

- fashion
- a sport or leisure activity
- music
- religion
- language
- architecture
- political ideas.

Describe the geographical spread and distribution of **one (1)** cultural element from the list above. Explain how globalisation and advances in communication and transport have influenced this pattern. Using specific examples, discuss some of the economic, social or geopolitical implications of this pattern currently and into the future.

End of Exam

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This exam paper and any materials associated with this exam  
(including answer booklets, cover sheets, rough note paper, or information sheets)  
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# GEOGRAPHY

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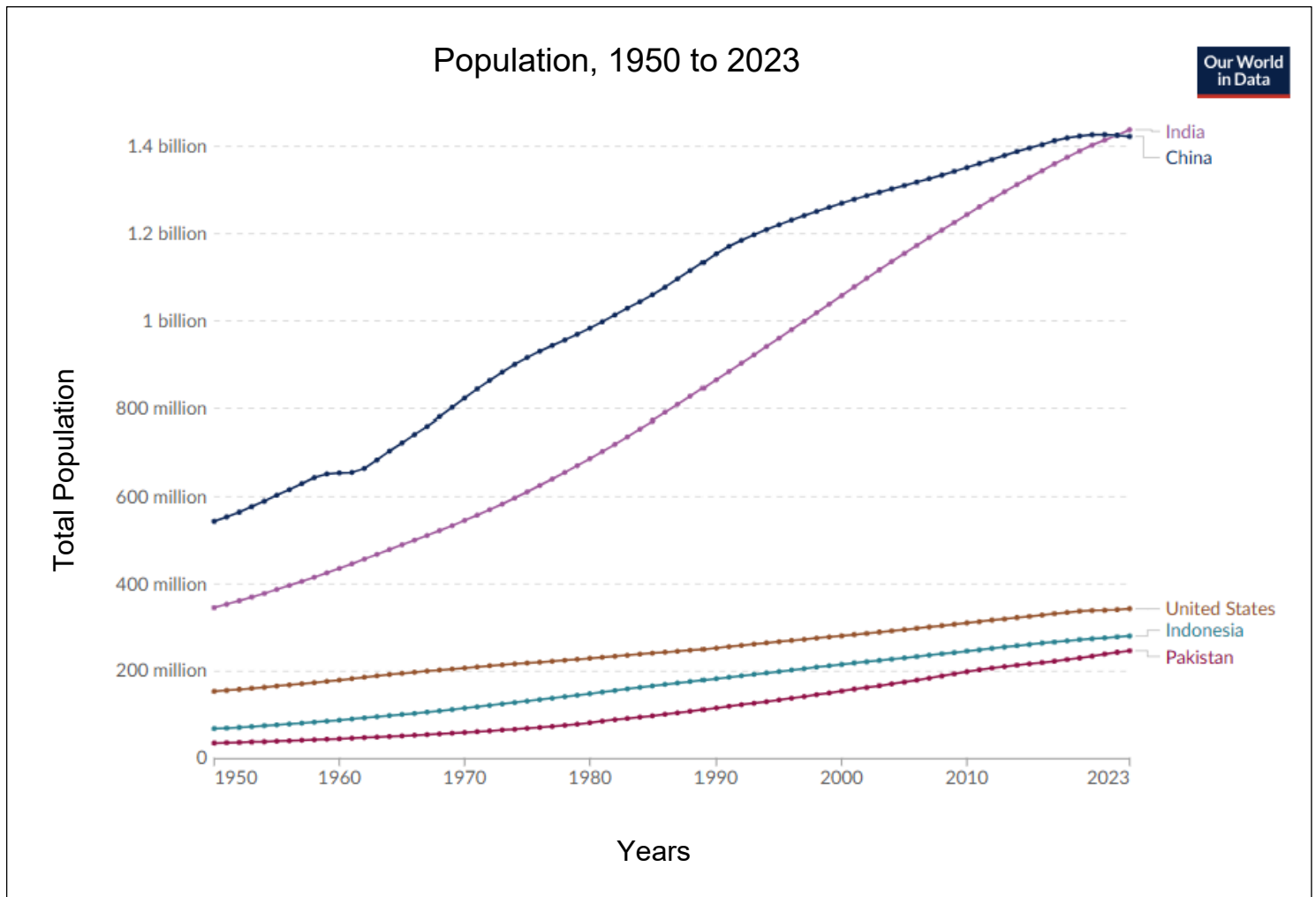
## Information Sheet

### Figure 1: Population of Selected Countries from 1950 to 2023

Source: <https://ourworldindata.org/population-growth>

Figure 1: Population of Selected Countries from 1950 to 2023

Population of Selected Countries



Source: <https://ourworldindata.org/population-growth>

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# GEOGRAPHY

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Data Sheet

World Population Data (2024)

**Source:** 2024 Population Reference Bureau

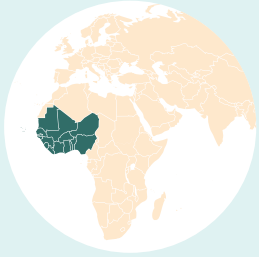
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# WORLD

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>8,083</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8,814</b>	<b>9,595</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>22,855</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>—</b>
More Developed	1,281	9	11	-0.2	6	1,294	1,284	4	1.4	16	20	79	76	82	80	61,752	—	—	—	34	84	7.8	37.3	104.2	—	6,023	—
Less Developed	6,802	18	7	1.1	-0	7,520	8,311	29	2.3	27	8	72	70	74	54	15,383	62	55	—	17	64	—	13.4	25.0	—	338	—
Least Developed	1,178	31	7	2.4	-2	1,490	1,931	40	4.0	39	4	67	64	69	37	4,198	40	34	54	11	44	—	2.9	9.2	8.8	47	28
High Income	1,259	9	9	0.0	7	1,291	1,302	4	1.4	16	19	81	78	83	81	63,398	—	—	—	35	84	7.9	36.4	100.4	—	5,849	—
Middle Income	6,047	16	7	0.8	-1	6,515	6,957	26	2.0	25	9	73	71	75	55	15,725	65	58	—	17	66	—	14.2	26.0	—	319	—
Upper-Middle Income	2,797	10	8	0.2	0	2,837	2,794	11	1.4	20	13	76	73	79	70	22,817	76	71	—	18	76	—	21.8	35.7	—	569	—
Lower-Middle Income	3,250	20	7	1.3	-1	3,678	4,163	33	2.5	29	6	70	68	72	41	9,197	56	47	68	14	57	—	7.1	16.9	7.4	89	38
Low Income	746	34	7	2.7	0	975	1,301	42	4.5	42	3	65	63	67	34	2,356	33	28	50	11	42	—	1.3	8.6	—	36	23





# WESTERN AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
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																						Generalists	Total				
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1,478</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>2,417</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>6,394</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>4,714</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>WESTERN AFRICA</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>5,309</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>53</b>
Benin	13.8	33	9	2.4	0	17.6	23.2	45	4.7	42	3	61	59	62	50	4,220	23	18	33	9	38	1.3	2.0	6.0	0.0	35	—
Burkina Faso	23.4	33	8	2.5	-1	29.3	37.1	30	4.4	42	3	62	60	64	33	2,610	34	31	57	9	40	1.0	1.5	10.3	1.4	57	42
Cabo Verde	0.5	12	5	0.7	-2	0.5	0.6	10	1.5	26	7	76	73	79	74	9,050	56	55	—	14	71	3.2	44.6	15.9	2.6	248	78
Côte d'Ivoire	31.5	32	8	2.5	0	40.5	55.0	52	4.3	38	3	62	60	64	53	7,480	35	27	47	9	43	1.6	1.8	8.0	5.7	82	68
Gambia	2.8	30	6	2.4	-1	3.4	4.3	30	4.0	40	3	66	64	68	64	3,120	19	17	40	10	46	0.6	1.0	6.8	6.4	25	16
Ghana	32.7	28	7	2.1	-0	39.3	48.0	28	3.9	36	4	66	63	68	59	7,370	36	28	47	19	48	1.0	1.4	37.9	5.1	100	67
Guinea	14.0	36	9	2.7	-0	17.5	22.2	59	4.1	44	3	62	60	63	38	3,940	11	11	32	7	40	2.1	0.2	3.7	13.2	45	30
Guinea-Bissau	2.2	30	7	2.3	-1	2.7	3.4	49	3.8	39	3	64	62	66	45	2,670	21	20	48	11	37	2.0	2.1	9.9	18.9	69	18
Liberia	5.4	33	9	2.5	-1	6.8	8.6	56	4.0	39	3	61	60	63	54	1,700	25	24	41	8	45	1.6	1.8	7.9	24.8	112	33
Mali	22.9	39	9	3.1	-2	31.0	43.2	61	5.7	49	2	60	59	61	46	2,600	17	16	40	15	41	1.6	2.0	3.5	1.5	40	20
Mauritania	4.6	34	6	2.9	1	6.1	8.3	33	5.2	41	4	68	67	70	58	6,930	14	13	28	11	40	1.3	2.4	16.6	—	89	36
Niger	26.3	42	9	3.3	0	36.4	51.1	65	6.1	47	3	61	60	62	17	1,750	15	14	39	6	35	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.8	34	21
Nigeria	227.8	33	12	2.1	-0	281.6	351.6	70	4.5	41	3	54	54	55	54	6,200	22	18	40	11	38	3.9	3.9	16.8	7.1	84	63
Senegal	18.5	28	6	2.2	-1	23.4	30.3	31	4.0	38	4	69	67	71	50	4,670	27	26	56	10	50	0.4	1.3	4.4	10.8	71	53
Sierra Leone	8.6	31	8	2.2	0	10.6	12.9	72	3.8	38	3	62	60	64	44	2,130	21	21	45	9	41	0.4	0.4	11.2	17.0	43	24
Togo	8.5	31	8	2.3	-0	10.7	14.0	41	4.2	38	4	63	63	63	44	3,170	24	21	37	9	44	0.4	0.8	5.1	8.7	54	30



# EASTERN AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
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<b>AFRICA</b>	1,478	31	8	2.3	-0	1,865	2,417	44	4.1	39	4	64	62	66	45	6,394	37	33	53	12	47	2.2	3.0	11.8	7.4	100	55
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	1,217	33	8	2.5	0	1,560	2,054	47	4.4	41	3	63	61	65	43	4,714	34	29	50	11	43	1.9	2.3	11.5	8.3	86	51
<b>EASTERN AFRICA</b>	490	32	6	2.6	0	634	840	35	4.2	41	3	66	63	69	31	3,369	45	39	61	8	43	0.9	1.2	9.4	11.0	46	27
Burundi	14.0	34	7	2.7	0	18.1	24.1	35	4.9	45	3	64	62	66	15	950	29	23	39	11	41	0.6	0.7	7.6	9.7	24	21
Comoros	0.9	32	7	2.5	-2	1.0	1.3	30	4.3	37	5	67	65	69	30	3,860	12	9	18	11	48	3.0	4.4	15.7	—	99	44
Djibouti	1.0	21	8	1.3	0	1.2	1.4	36	2.6	30	4	64	62	65	79	7,040	—	—	—	11	44	—	—	—	—	88	—
Eritrea	3.5	29	6	2.3	-4	4.4	5.7	27	3.7	38	4	69	67	71	43	—	—	—	13	45	0.7	0.7	13.8	7.2	25	—	
Ethiopia	129.7	31	6	2.5	-0	165.7	214.8	30	4.0	42	3	67	64	70	23	3,100	38	36	63	6	35	0.7	1.1	7.5	3.3	26	22
Kenya	52.6	27	7	2.0	-0	64.1	77.9	32	3.4	37	3	64	61	66	30	6,220	63	57	75	6	53	0.7	1.0	6.4	16.0	95	55
Madagascar	30.8	31	8	2.4	0	41.8	59.5	45	4.1	42	3	68	66	70	41	1,840	50	43	66	6	35	—	—	2.9	14.2	18	12
Malawi	20.3	32	5	2.7	-0	26.4	35.0	30	3.6	41	3	67	64	71	18	1,820	66	65	80	11	48	0.4	0.5	5.0	5.3	47	31
Mauritius	1.3	10	9	0.1	0	1.2	1.1	13.1	1.3	16	14	75	72	78	41	30,230	64	32	42	35	66	9.3	12.0	30.0	7.1	565	302
Mayotte	0.3	35	3	3.2	4	0.4	0.6	5	4.5	44	3	74	74	74	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mozambique	33.2	37	7	3.0	-1	44.6	61.0	39	4.9	45	3	64	60	67	39	1,510	26	25	48	8	44	0.6	0.8	5.1	2.1	45	31
Réunion	0.9	14	6	0.8	-8	0.9	0.9	7	2.3	21	15	82	79	85	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rwanda	13.8	28	6	2.1	1	17.2	22.0	34	3.6	37	4	70	68	71	23	3,290	64	58	75	6	49	0.9	1.2	9.3	45.3	60	—
Seychelles	0.1	13	8	0.5	14	0.1	0.1	15.3	2.0	20	9	74	70	78	59	32,440	—	—	—	27	75	5.3	38.2	72.7	—	719	450
Somalia	19.0	43	10	3.3	3	26.3	37.2	66	6.1	47	3	59	56	61	48	1,610	7	1	2	10	27	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
South Sudan	11.9	29	10	1.9	40	14.8	18.3	64	3.9	39	3	58	55	61	21	—	—	5 <sup>j</sup>	—	11	34	0.4	0.4	7.1	2.7	33	22
Tanzania	68.6	33	6	2.7	-1	92.1	129.6	33	4.8	43	4	67	64	70	37	3,900	38	31	53	7	43	1.0	1.3	5.5	3.2	37	18
Uganda	50.0	35	5	3.0	-3	65.2	85.4	29	4.3	44	2	68	65	71	27	3,040	50	41	58	8	49	1.3	1.7	22.7	42.4	43	22
Zambia	21.3	33	5	2.8	1	28.3	38.1	38	4.1	42	2	66	64	69	46	3,960	50	48	69	10	56	2.4	2.6	21.5	1.2	75	—
Zimbabwe	16.6	30	8	2.3	-6	20.4	25.9	33	3.7	38	5	65	61	68	39	3,850	67	66	85	17	55	1.2	1.7	21.4	12.1	63	33



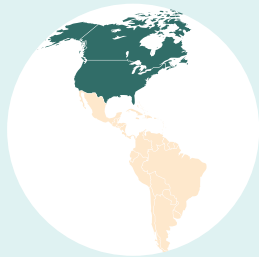
# MIDDLE AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1,478</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>2,417</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>6,394</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>4,714</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>MIDDLE AFRICA</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3,645</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>
Angola	37.9	38	7	3.1	0	51.8	74.3	49	5.1	44	3	65	62	67	69	7,310	14	13	24	12	37	1.3	2.4	12.7	0.0	64	—
Cameroon	28.8	34	7	2.7	-0	37.4	50.5	47	4.3	41	3	64	62	66	59	5,270	19	15	36	8	44	0.9	1.4	6.5	0.1	64	35
Central African Republic	6.4	44	20	2.3	-3	7.5	10.6	65	6.4	49	2	57	55	59	44	1,200	18	14	26	6	32	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.9	43	31
Chad	18.7	42	11	3.1	26	25.5	35.8	64	6.1	46	2	55	53	57	24	1,940	8	7	17	11	29	0.7	0.9	2.1	4.7	36	19
Congo	6.1	29	5	2.4	-0	7.8	10.3	31	3.9	38	4	72	71	74	69	6,550	30	19	39	10	41	1.3	1.8	10.9	—	81	55
Congo, Dem. Rep.	109.3	41	9	3.3	-0	151.6	218.2	49	6.1	46	3	62	60	64	47	1,620	28	18	31	12	42	1.9	1.9	11.9	—	22	13
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	30	8	2.2	2	2.4	3.1	53	4.1	37	4	64	62	66	74	13,420	—	—	—	11	46	1.1	1.4	8.4	0.9	256	—
Gabon	2.5	28	6	2.1	0	3.1	4.0	28	3.6	37	4	68	66	71	91	19,710	25	17	30	13	49	2.6	4.8	21.8	0.4	234	114
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	28	6	2.3	-3	0.3	0.4	12	3.6	38	4	70	66	74	76	6,140	50	46	60	9	59	—	4.9	21.5	—	186	97



# SOUTHERN AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hypertension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
AFRICA	1,478	31	8	2.3	-0	1,865	2,417	44	4.1	39	4	64	62	66	45	6,394	37	33	53	12	47	2.2	3.0	11.8	7.4	100	55
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,217	33	8	2.5	0	1,560	2,054	47	4.4	41	3	63	61	65	43	4,714	34	29	50	11	43	1.9	2.3	11.5	8.3	86	51
SOUTHERN AFRICA	72	20	9	1.2	-0	81	93	25	2.5	28	9	66	63	69	67	15,147	56	54	78	23	69	4.9	7.7	13.1	11.9	554	255
Botswana	2.4	25	7	1.8	-0	2.8	3.2	28	2.9	31	6	69	67	72	73	19,140	67	—	—	19	55	3.4	3.8	30.5	—	458	262
Eswatini	1.2	24	8	1.6	-7	1.4	1.5	35	3.2	33	4	64	61	67	25	10,950	58	57	73	12	56	5.2	15.9	31.8	45.6	280	138
Lesotho	2.3	24	11	1.4	-2	2.6	3.0	57	2.7	35	4	57	55	60	30	3,270	65	65	80	18	53	1.2	1.5	31.2	40.0	115	—
Namibia	2.8	25	8	1.7	0	3.4	4.1	29	2.9	34	4	64	62	65	55	12,170	—	—	—	22	63	5.2	5.4	33.6	9.5	456	213
South Africa	63.0	20	9	1.1	0	70.4	80.9	23	2.4	28	10	67	64	69	69	15,630	55	54	78	24	71	5.1	8.1	10.4	10.2	584	259



# NORTHERN AMERICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hypertension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
						Generalists	Total																				
AMERICAS	1,040	13	8	0.5	2	1,095	1,131	11	1.7	21	13	77	74	79	82	43,482	74	69	—	36	80	7.3	28.4	67.2	—	4,748	—
NORTHERN AMERICA	378	11	9	0.1	6	394	405	6	1.6	18	18	78	75	81	83	79,895	74	66	82	49	87	5.0	34.9	117.1	—	11,804	—
Canada	41.4	9	8	0.1	31	42.8	43.7	4.7	1.3	15	19	82	79	84	82	60,700	—	—	—	61	91	12.5	25.0	103.1	—	6,207	2,544
United States of America	336.6	11	9	0.1	3	351.0	360.7	5.6	1.6	18	18	78	75	80	83	82,190	74	66	82	48	86	4.1	36.1	118.8	—	12,474	—



# CENTRAL AMERICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
AMERICAS	1,040	13	8	0.5	2	1,095	1,131	11	1.7	21	13	77	74	79	82	43,482	74	69	—	36	80	7.3	28.4	67.2	—	4,748	—
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	661	14	7	0.7	-1	701	727	14	1.7	22	10	76	73	79	82	21,122	75	71	—	29	76	8.9	24.4	37.9	—	660	—
CENTRAL AMERICA	181	16	6	1.0	-1	196	209	15	1.8	24	9	75	72	78	77	22,097	71	67	81	29	73	9.0	21.9	28.7	—	573	273
Belize	0.4	18	5	1.3	2	0.5	0.5	11	2.1	28	6	74	72	76	47	13,710	51	49	66	21	68	—	10.8	23.5	—	310	—
Costa Rica	5.3	10	6	0.4	5	5.7	6.1	9.1	1.2	21	10	81	78	84	83	25,800	71	69	83	50	81	15.4	26.4	60.3	—	949	327
El Salvador	6.3	16	8	0.8	-4	6.6	6.7	10	1.8	25	8	72	68	76	80	11,750	72	68	82	39	78	8.2	15.5	21.6	4.8	442	—
Guatemala	17.8	22	5	1.6	-2	20.2	22.7	18	2.4	31	6	73	70	75	53	13,820	61	49	66	19	59	9.6	12.8	23.1	0.1	341	—
Honduras	9.9	21	4	1.7	-2	11.2	12.5	14	2.4	30	6	72	68	76	60	6,680	69	67	81	33	64	—	4.9	7.1	—	254	—
Mexico	129.4	16	6	1.0	-1	139.6	147.3	15.3	1.6	23	10	75	72	78	82	24,970	73	70	83	28	75	9.1	25.6	29.9	—	611	271
Nicaragua	6.9	17	4	1.3	-5	7.5	8.0	14	2.2	29	6	77	74	80	60	7,640	—	—	—	35	70	3.2	6.6	—	—	198	—
Panama	4.5	15	5	0.9	4	5.1	5.6	13.0	1.9	25	9	80	77	83	72	38,110	51	47	63	29	78	7.4	17.3	37.5	0.4	1,415	—



# CARIBBEAN

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
<b>AMERICAS</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>43,482</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4,748</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>21,122</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>16,715</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>—</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	12	6	0.6	0	0.1	0.1	8	1.6	21	10	79	76	81	24	30,350	—	—	—	23	76	—	—	95.8	3.7	923	—
Bahamas	0.4	11	6	0.5	3	0.5	0.5	10	1.4	21	9	76	75	78	84	33,790	—	—	—	22	77	—	—	43.8	—	1,962	—
Barbados	0.3	8	12	-0.4	-2	0.3	0.2	9	1.7	17	17	76	74	79	31	18,550	—	—	—	34	77	29.1	29.7	31.4	—	1,400	—
Cuba	11.0	8	11	-0.3	0	10.5	9.4	4.4	1.3	15	17	78	76	81	78	—	69	68	87	33	83	—	94.3	75.7	—	1,186	—
Curaçao	0.1	8	10	-0.2	-12	0.1	0.1	12.8	1.3	16	21	77	73	80	89	29,470	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	0.07	11	13	-0.2	-3	0.06	0.06	28	1.5	18	13	71	68	75	72	17,650	—	—	—	18	49	—	11.2	65.1	—	482	—
Dominican Republic	10.8	17	7	1.0	-3	11.6	12.3	23	2.1	26	8	72	70	74	84	24,460	63	62	84	22	77	6.1	22.4	20.8	2.5	417	135
Grenada	0.1	12	9	0.3	-2	0.1	0.1	13	1.5	19	12	75	72	78	37	16,550	—	—	—	19	70	—	13.1	57.5	—	505	—
Guadeloupe	0.4	10	10	0.0	-3	0.4	0.3	4.5	1.9	17	22	81	77	84	99	13,820	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	11.8	22	8	1.4	-2	13.3	14.9	39	2.5	31	4	65	63	67	60	3,260	34	32	44	8	54	—	2.4	4.0	—	58	29
Jamaica	2.7	12	8	0.4	-4	2.7	2.4	16	1.4	21	8	71	69	74	57	11,160	—	—	—	19	74	4.3	5.5	9.8	3.9	373	—
Martinique	0.4	9	11	-0.2	-7	0.3	0.3	8	1.7	15	23	81	78	84	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	3.2	6	11	-0.5	1	3.0	2.5	6.9	0.9	14	25	82	78	85	94	32,990	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.05	12	10	0.2	0	0.05	0.04	13	1.5	18	11	72	69	76	31	32,540	—	—	—	22	79	—	30.3	—	—	1,114	—
St. Lucia	0.2	11	9	0.3	0	0.2	0.2	14	1.4	18	10	73	69	76	19	22,980	—	—	—	22	77	—	—	—	—	585	—
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	12	11	0.2	-1	0.1	0.1	16.8	1.7	25	9	70	67	73	54	19,740	—	—	—	21	69	—	—	73.4	—	448	—
Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	8	8	0.0	1	1.4	1.3	14	1.3	21	9	73	70	77	53	30,400	37	31	51	21	75	30.2	41.9	37.3	—	1,125	666



# SOUTH AMERICA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
AMERICAS	1,040	13	8	0.5	2	1,095	1,131	11	1.7	21	13	77	74	79	82	43,482	74	69	—	36	80	7.3	28.4	67.2	—	4,748	—
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	661	14	7	0.7	-1	701	727	14	1.7	22	10	76	73	79	82	21,122	75	71	—	29	76	8.9	24.4	37.9	—	660	—
SOUTH AMERICA	437	13	7	0.6	-0	460	472	12	1.7	22	11	76	73	79	85	21,061	78	74	—	30	78	8.8	24.4	42.3	—	705	—
Argentina	47.1	11	8	0.3	0	48.7	49.8	8.0	1.5	24	12	77	75	80	92	28,710	70	68	81	15	79	—	40.8	43.5	—	1,045	—
Bolivia	12.3	20	6	1.4	0	14.0	16.0	20	2.5	29	8	74	71	77	71	10,490	67	45	50	26	65	8.4	12.7	16.1	—	273	—
Brazil	212.0	12	7	0.5	-1	218.2	217.5	12	1.6	20	11	76	73	79	88	19,990	81 <sup>j</sup>	80 <sup>i</sup>	—	33	80	5.6	21.4	55.1	13.3	761	340
Chile	20.1	9	6	0.3	4	21.1	21.6	6.6	1.2	17	14	81	79	83	89	31,590	76	70	—	34	82	15.1	31.7	49.7	—	1,381	—
Colombia	52.9	11	5	0.6	3	57.4	59.4	10	1.4	20	10	78	75	80	82	21,420	81	76	86	33	80	18.4	24.5	14.5	—	558	—
Ecuador	18.3	18	7	1.1	-1	20.2	22.0	11	2.2	27	9	75	70	80	65	15,510	78	72	81	29	77	—	23.1	25.2	—	494	—
French Guiana	0.3	25	4	2.1	-12	0.4	0.5	9.6	3.3	31	7	77	74	80	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	0.8	20	7	1.3	-7	0.9	0.9	21	2.4	29	7	70	67	74	27	50,060	30	29	48	20	76	—	14.1	34.8	—	471	241
Paraguay	6.9	20	6	1.4	-2	7.8	8.6	14	2.4	29	7	74	71	77	63	16,910	68	67	83	13	72	11.4	38.8	93.8	1.6	479	203
Peru	34.0	16	6	1.0	1	37.4	40.4	12	2.0	24	9	78	75	80	82	15,860	77	59	71	22	71	8.8	16.2	26.6	—	412	—
Suriname	0.7	17	7	1.1	-2	0.7	0.8	14	2.2	26	8	74	70	77	66	19,330	39	39	57	21	63	12.0	14.8	29.5	2.1	299	276
Uruguay	3.4	10	10	0.0	-0	3.4	3.3	5.6	1.8	18	16	78	75	82	96	31,690	80 <sup>i</sup>	78 <sup>i</sup>	—	29	82	17.7	46.3	73.2	—	1,620	735
Venezuela	28.4	15	8	0.8	-4	29.9	31.1	16	2.1	26	10	73	69	77	88	—	—	—	—	33	75	—	—	20.0	—	160	—



# WESTERN ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>4,773</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>5,054</b>	<b>5,253</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>18,425</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>WESTERN ASIA</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>35,482</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>—</b>
Armenia	3.0	12	8	0.4	0	2.8	2.5	6.8	1.7	20	13	75	71	78	64	22,440	57	28	40	9	68	5.0	31.2	48.3	—	613	294
Azerbaijan	10.2	11	6	0.5	1	10.8	11.1	18.1	1.6	21	9	76	74	78	58	22,640	—	—	—	14	66	—	30.9	57.2	—	249	—
Bahrain	1.6	12	2	1.0	13	1.9	2.2	5	2.0	19	4	81	81	82	90	60,090	—	—	—	19	76	—	—	—	—	1,146	—
Cyprus	1.4	11	7	0.4	7	1.5	1.5	3	1.4	16	15	82	80	84	67	51,330	—	—	—	33	81	—	35.5	46.3	0.4	2,990	855
Georgia	3.7	11	12	-0.1	-3	3.6	3.5	8.2	1.7	20	16	75	71	79	61	23,040	41	33	51	17	68	8.2	56.1	59.8	—	484	—
Iraq	44.4	29	5	2.4	-0	55.0	69.4	19	3.7	40	3	74	72	76	72	14,040	53	36	54	13	59	6.6	10.1	26.2	—	249	125
Israel	9.9	18	5	1.3	2	11.7	14.1	2.6	2.8	28	12	83	81	85	93	53,340	—	—	—	27	85	10.6	37.1	58.6	0.3	4,339	—
Jordan	11.8	19	3	1.6	-1	13.5	14.7	14	2.6	34	4	73	72	75	92	10,360	52	37	57	32	65	—	25.1	31.6	—	299	—
Kuwait	5.1	10	2	0.8	10	5.8	6.6	7	1.5	18	3	80	79	82	100	67,730	—	—	—	31	78	—	22.9	45.9	—	1,861	—
Lebanon	5.2	16	6	1.0	-6	5.7	6.3	16	2.2	25	10	78	76	80	89	12,490	—	—	—	27	73	6.3	26.2	19.3	—	307	—
Oman	5.2	17	2	1.5	31	6.4	7.7	9	2.5	25	3	80	78	82	88	41,280	30	19	40	14	70	10.2	20.6	48.2	—	853	—
Palestinian Territory	5.4	29	4	2.5	-1	6.6	8.0	16	3.6	38	4	75	73	78	78	7,060	57	43	61	19	—	15.6	21.7	19.5	—	—	—
Qatar	3.2	9	1	0.8	13	3.7	4.4	3.9	1.4	14	2	82	80	83	100	116,870	—	—	—	24	76	4.7	25.0	72.4	—	1,934	—
Saudi Arabia	35.1	15	2	1.2	10	41.4	49.4	5	2.1	25	3	78	75	81	85	55,290	28	24	—	21	74	6.5	30.8	55.1	1.3	1,442	—
Syria	24.7	22	5	1.7	32	32.3	37.8	17	2.7	29	5	72	70	74	57	2,780	—	—	—	21	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Türkiye	85.4	11	6	0.5	-4	96.4	103.9	10.0	1.5	21	10	78	75	80	78	43,700	70	49	60	32	76	7.1	21.7	34.3	—	441	—
United Arab Emirates	9.7	10	1	0.9	28	11.3	13.5	3.7	1.4	16	2	83	82	84	88	83,750	—	—	—	20	82	—	29.1	63.9	—	2,352	1,025
Yemen	40.6	35	7	2.8	0	53.4	71.0	35	4.6	45	2	65	64	66	40	—	—	—	17	42	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—



# CENTRAL ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
ASIA	4,773	14	7	0.7	-0	5,054	5,253	21	1.8	23	10	74	72	77	53	18,425	68	60	—	16	68	—	15.3	30.0	—	475	—
CENTRAL ASIA	82	23	5	1.8	-1	93	108	13	3.2	31	6	74	71	77	50	16,000	51	49	74	19	75	—	29.1	57.2	—	236	73
Kazakhstan	20.2	20	7	1.3	0	22.0	25.0	8	2.9	30	8	75	71	79	62	35,420	53	50	73	31	80	—	40.3	69.4	—	403	137
Kyrgyzstan	7.2	21	4	1.6	1	8.3	9.7	14.0	2.8	33	4	72	68	76	38	6,750	39	38	65	10	69	—	21.5	44.2	—	73	37
Tajikistan	10.3	23	3	2.0	-9	12.6	15.9	23	3.6	36	4	73	72	75	28	6,380	29	27	52	7	67	—	21.3	53.7	—	73	27
Turkmenistan	7.5	22	6	1.6	2	8.5	9.6	32	2.7	32	5	70	67	73	54	16,860	50	47	80	12	75	7.2	21.4	39.2	—	565	—
Uzbekistan	37.2	26	5	2.2	-0	41.9	47.3	8.5	3.4	30	6	75	73	77	51	9,640	59	56	81	17	75	—	28.1	57.6	—	157	58



# SOUTH ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
ASIA	4,773	14	7	0.7	-0	5,054	5,253	21	1.8	23	10	74	72	77	53	18,425	68	60	—	16	68	—	15.3	30.0	—	475	—
SOUTH ASIA	2,046	18	6	1.2	-2	2,265	2,481	28	2.2	27	7	72	70	74	38	9,671	61	51	74	15	60	—	8.0	15.0	7.2	84	29
Afghanistan	42.6	35	6	3.0	-1	56.6	76.9	46	4.8	43	2	66	64	68	27	2,100	19 <sup>j</sup>	17 <sup>j</sup>	—	14	41	—	2.5	4.5	8.1	81	48
Bangladesh	173.6	20	5	1.5	-3	195.1	214.7	23	2.2	28	7	75	73	76	40	9,430	64	55	74	15	52	—	6.7	6.1	8.9	58	34
Bhutan	0.8	13	6	0.7	0	0.8	0.9	19	1.5	21	7	73	71	75	44	14,240	—	—	—	9	60	3.4	5.5	20.5	15.1	120	—
India	1,441.7	16	7	1.0	-1	1,568.6	1,668.9	23	2.0	25	7	72	71	74	36	10,030	67	56	74	15	63	—	7.3	17.3	7.9	74	28
Iran	91.6	13	6	0.7	3	97.7	101.9	10	1.7	22	8	78	76	80	77	17,900	—	—	—	24	74	10.1	15.1	19.8	—	393	—
Maldives	0.6	10	3	0.8	12	0.6	0.7	10	1.7	20	4	81	80	83	42	21,720	19	15	30	15	61	11.8	21.6	49.0	4.4	1,039	—
Nepal	30.0	20	7	1.3	-14	32.2	35.0	28	2.1	28	7	70	69	72	22	5,240	57	43	55	7	54	5.7	8.7	34.9	17.5	65	44
Pakistan	243.5	28	7	2.1	-6	291.4	360.4	49	3.6	37	4	68	65	70	38	6,110	34	23	—	11	45	8.7	10.8	4.7	0.8	43	25
Sri Lanka	21.9	14	7	0.7	-1	22.3	21.9	7	2.0	25	8	77	74	80	19	13,990	65	54	74	16	67	0.4	11.9	24.4	—	166	58



# SOUTHEAST ASIA

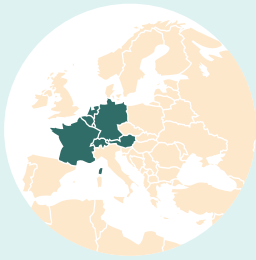
	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>4,773</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>5,054</b>	<b>5,253</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>18,425</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>16,120</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>—</b>
Brunei	0.5	14	5	0.9	2	0.5	0.5	10.4	1.8	21	6	75	73	77	79	87,550	—	—	—	30	78	—	19.1	67.1	—	693	—
Cambodia	16.6	20	6	1.4	-2	18.6	20.7	19	2.7	30	6	71	68	73	39	5,460	62	45	61	22	58	—	2.1	10.3	—	122	71
Indonesia	281.6	17	8	1.0	-0	302.6	318.6	17	2.2	20	7	71	69	73	59	15,210	64	57	77	4	55	5.3	6.9	41.7	18.3	161	—
Laos	7.7	21	7	1.4	0	8.7	9.6	25	2.5	31	5	67	66	69	38	8,640	53	—	75	14	52	2.3	3.3	11.8	0.1	69	47
Malaysia	34.2	13	6	0.7	16	38.3	42.6	6	1.6	23	7	77	74	79	79	36,120	52	34	—	19	76	—	23.2	33.9	—	487	233
Myanmar	57.5	16	7	0.9	-1	61.4	64.2	25	2.0	24	7	70	68	72	32	5,800	52	51	75	15	52	—	7.5	11.0	—	65	41
Philippines	114.4	13	6	0.7	5	124.1	132.7	22	1.9	28	6	70	67	73	54	11,940	58	42	59	17	58	—	7.9	47.6	22.6	178	—
Singapore	6.2	7	6	0.1	47	6.6	6.5	2.2	1.0	14	17	83	81	85	100	118,710	—	—	—	38	89	—	26.0	—	—	3,970	—
Thailand	71.7	7	9	-0.2	0	70.5	66.4	7	1.0	15	14	76	72	80	62	22,880	73	71	87	26	82	9.3	9.3	30.8	5.6	364	160
Timor-Leste	1.4	29	7	2.3	0	1.7	2.0	46	3.6	39	3	67	64	69	37	5,880	26	24	47	11	52	7.2	7.7	17.7	34.2	135	—
Vietnam	101.1	15	6	0.9	0	106.7	110.2	12	2.0	23	9	74	71	76	39	14,400	73	60	72	13	68	—	—	—	—	173	—





# NORTHERN EUROPE

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>54,028</b>	—	—	—	26	83	8.9	40.5	92.3	—	3,352	—
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>60,261</b>	—	—	—	32	84	10.9	42.8	100.1	—	4,067	1,863
<b>NORTHERN EUROPE</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>65,094</b>	—	—	—	27	86	9.1	39.0	133.7	—	5,363	2,443
Channel Islands	0.2	8	10	-0.2	5	0.2	0.2	7.5	1.4	14	20	81	79	83	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	6.0	10	10	0.0	10	6.1	6.2	3.5	1.5	16	21	82	80	83	88	79,390	—	—	—	9	82	8.0	43.8	106.4	—	6,332	3,535
Estonia	1.4	8	12	-0.4	10	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	16	20	79	75	83	70	47,350	75 <sup>j</sup>	61 <sup>j</sup>	—	16	79	8.7	34.4	68.7	—	1,986	926
Finland	5.6	8	11	-0.3	10	5.7	5.6	1.8	1.3	15	23	82	79	84	86	64,940	86	82	—	28	86	13.9	43.8	521.6	—	5,488	2,393
Iceland	0.4	12	7	0.5	26	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.6	18	16	82	81	84	94	79,290	—	—	—	52	89	5.9	45.2	159.5	—	6,400	2,234
Ireland	5.5	10	7	0.4	15	5.4	5.7	3.3	1.6	19	15	82	81	84	64	98,650	—	—	—	24	83	23.5	40.6	143.4	—	6,349	—
Latvia	1.9	8	15	-0.7	1	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.4	16	21	76	70	80	70	41,420	—	—	—	17	75	7.7	33.8	44.2	—	1,898	808
Lithuania	2.9	7	15	-0.8	16	2.6	2.3	3.0	1.3	15	22	76	80	71	69	50,100	—	—	—	13	75	10.3	51.3	94.7	—	1,868	887
Norway	5.6	9	8	0.1	10	5.8	6.0	2.0	1.4	16	19	83	81	85	84	108,790	—	—	—	29	87	10.0	51.7	188.9	—	8,693	3,341
Sweden	10.6	9	9	0.1	2	10.9	11.4	2.1	1.5	17	21	83	82	85	89	72,990	70	68	—	20	85	6.1	71.5	217.0	—	5,980	2,403
United Kingdom	69.2	10	10	0.1	7	72.7	75.6	3.7	1.6	17	20	81	79	83	85	58,140	—	—	—	30	88	8.1	31.7	91.5	—	5,139	2,430



# WESTERN EUROPE

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
EUROPE	747	8	11	-0.3	6	746	733	4	1.4	16	20	79	76	82	76	54,028	—	—	—	26	83	8.9	40.5	92.3	—	3,352	—
EUROPEAN UNION	450	8	11	-0.3	8	452	446	3	1.4	15	21	81	78	84	76	60,261	—	—	—	32	84	10.9	42.8	100.1	—	4,067	1,863
WESTERN EUROPE	200	9	10	-0.2	10	206	210	3	1.5	15	21	82	79	84	81	70,260	—	—	—	36	86	12.8	42.3	120.1	—	6,150	2,658
Austria	9.2	9	10	-0.1	15	9.5	9.9	2.8	1.3	16	20	81	79	84	60	73,520	79	—	—	27	85	14.8	55.1	109.3	—	6,505	2,677
Belgium	11.8	9	10	0.0	6	12.2	12.5	2.9	1.5	16	20	82	80	84	98	71,990	67	65	—	38	86	12.0	63.9	208.9	—	5,680	2,111
France	66.3	10	9	0.0	3	67.3	67.4	3.8	1.6	17	21	83	80	86	82	62,130	—	—	—	28	85	14.5	33.4	93.8	—	5,381	2,341
Germany	84.9	8	12	-0.4	17	87.6	89.2	3.4	1.4	14	22	81	78	83	78	72,110	67	—	—	45	88	10.3	45.2	123.0	—	6,191	3,021
Liechtenstein	0.04	9	7	0.2	7	0.04	0.04	5.3	1.5	15	19	84	83	85	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Luxembourg	0.7	9	7	0.3	16	0.8	0.8	4.3	1.3	16	15	83	81	85	92	98,490	—	—	—	30	83	—	—	—	—	6,956	2,579
Monaco	0.04	6	7	0.0	4	0.04	0.04	4	2.1	14	36	84	84	89	100	—	—	—	—	86	—	88.9	—	—	8,634	—	
Netherlands	18.0	9	9	0.0	8	18.8	19.7	3.2	1.4	15	20	82	80	83	93	77,750	—	—	—	23	85	18.3	39.1	116.6	—	6,539	1,782
Switzerland	9.0	9	8	0.1	8	9.8	10.5	3.8	1.3	14	19	84	82	86	74	90,080	72	67	—	37	86	11.5	44.4	187.6	—	10,897	4,033



# EASTERN EUROPE

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
EUROPE	747	8	11	-0.3	6	746	733	4	1.4	16	20	79	76	82	76	54,028	—	—	—	26	83	8.9	40.5	92.3	—	3,352	—
EUROPEAN UNION	450	8	11	-0.3	8	452	446	3	1.4	15	21	81	78	84	76	60,261	—	—	—	32	84	10.9	42.8	100.1	—	4,067	1,863
EASTERN EUROPE	286	8	12	-0.4	2	275	260	4	1.3	16	18	74	69	79	70	40,465	—	—	—	21	79	4.9	37.7	66.2	—	973	—
Belarus	9.1	9	13	-0.5	1	8.7	8.1	2.1	1.5	17	16	75	70	80	81	29,640	53	46	66	10	79	—	44.7	105.2	—	468	169
Bulgaria	6.4	9	16	-0.7	6	6.0	5.6	4.9	1.8	14	24	73	70	77	77	37,380	—	—	—	23	73	6.0	49.0	46.6	—	1,040	—
Czechia	11.0	8	10	-0.2	9	10.8	10.8	2.3	1.4	16	21	80	77	83	75	51,370	—	—	—	36	84	7.2	42.5	93.6	—	2,499	860
Hungary	9.6	9	13	-0.5	5	9.2	8.7	3.1	1.5	14	21	77	73	80	73	44,650	—	—	—	23	79	6.7	33.0	55.1	5.5	1,382	588
Moldova	3.5	10	14	-0.4	-6	3.1	2.7	10	1.6	17	16	71	67	76	43	17,600	56	44	57	8	71	5.4	32.5	61.2	0.7	410	176
Poland	37.6	7	11	-0.4	1	36.2	33.2	4.1	1.1	15	19	77	73	81	60	47,380	62	—	—	32	82	8.7	33.9	63.4	—	1,225	433
Romania	19.1	7	11	-0.4	-1	17.8	16.1	4.8	1.3	16	20	74	71	78	55	46,620	—	—	—	30	78	7.8	34.7	80.7	—	963	350
Russia	146.0	9	13	-0.4	4	141.2	137.8	4.4	1.4	17	16	73	68	78	75	43,510	—	—	—	18	79	3.3	38.3	62.4	—	936	—
Slovakia	5.4	9	10	-0.1	0	5.2	4.9	5.6	1.5	16	18	77	74	80	54	43,500	—	—	—	35	82	—	36.8	60.4	—	1,685	578
Ukraine	37.9	6	13	-0.8	-8	36.8	32.0	5.9	1.0	14	19	73	67	80	70	18,560	—	—	—	14	76	—	—	—	—	368	104



# SOUTHERN EUROPE

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>54,028</b>	—	—	—	26	83	8.9	40.5	92.3	—	3,352	—
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>60,261</b>	—	—	—	32	84	10.9	42.8	100.1	—	4,067	1,863
<b>SOUTHERN EUROPE</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>50,386</b>	—	—	—	29	83	9.9	43.8	69.4	—	2,720	—
Albania	2.8	10	8	0.2	-9	2.6	2.2	8.1	1.3	16	16	79	77	81	65	21,110	46	4	6	8	64	7.3	18.8	58.3	—	465	—
Andorra	0.09	6	4	0.2	41	0.09	0.09	5.3	1.1	13	15	84	81	86	88	75,090	—	—	—	33	79	—	—	—	—	3,506	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.4	8	12	-0.4	9	3.3	2.9	6	1.2	13	22	75	73	78	50	22,790	—	—	—	17	66	—	23.2	64.0	—	692	292
Croatia	3.9	8	13	-0.5	3	3.6	3.3	4.1	1.5	14	23	79	77	82	59	45,950	—	—	—	20	80	8.0	36.1	76.8	—	1,384	469
Greece	9.9	7	13	-0.6	2	9.8	9.0	3.1	1.3	13	23	81	78	83	81	40,880	—	—	—	33	77	4.7	63.7	40.9	—	1,846	—
Italy	59.0	6	11	-0.5	5	57.2	54.2	2.3	1.2	12	24	83	81	85	72	58,650	—	—	—	28	84	8.2	42.5	77.1	—	3,066	—
Kosovo <sup>l</sup>	1.7	13	6	0.7	-17	1.8	1.7	26	2.1	24	10	80	82	77	—	15,310	67	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta	0.6	8	7	0.1	12	0.6	0.6	6.2	1.1	13	20	83	81	85	95	56,880	—	—	—	45	85	—	42.8	85.1	—	3,642	2,260
Montenegro	0.6	11	10	0.1	0	0.6	0.7	3.6	1.8	18	16	76	74	79	69	31,520	21	12	28	23	72	5.0	27.5	59.9	—	985	506
North Macedonia	1.8	9	11	-0.2	0	1.7	1.6	2	1.5	17	18	77	75	80	59	23,510	60	14	20	23	74	—	29.6	48.3	—	560	209
Portugal	10.7	8	11	-0.3	15	10.4	9.7	2.4	1.4	13	24	81	78	84	68	47,850	74 <sup>j</sup>	67 <sup>j</sup>	—	45	88	29.9	57.7	77.9	—	2,586	—
San Marino	0.04	5	8	-0.3	5	0.04	0.04	1.1	1.1	13	20	85	83	87	98	59,020	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	4,132	—
Serbia	6.6	9	15	-0.6	-0	6.1	5.4	4.7	1.6	15	22	76	74	79	61	25,880	62	21	30	25	72	—	28.4	59.3	—	919	—
Slovenia	2.1	8	11	-0.2	7	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.6	15	21	81	78	84	56	54,130	—	—	—	23	84	6.9	33.3	105.9	—	2,608	1,270
Spain	48.8	7	9	-0.2	12	52.1	53.5	2.6	1.1	14	20	83	80	86	82	52,420	62	60	—	31	85	9.4	44.8	65.4	—	3,234	1,220



# OCEANIA

	Population (millions) mid-2024	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Projected Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Urban Population (%)	GNI per Capita, PPP <sup>c</sup>	PRIMARY HEALTH CARE										
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Total	Males	Females			Family Planning Among Married Women <sup>d</sup>			Hyper-tension Controlled, Ages 30-79 (%) <sup>f</sup>	Universal Health Care Service Coverage Index <sup>g</sup>	Health Care Workers per 10,000 Population <sup>h</sup> 2018/2022			Health Spending per Capita (US\$) <sup>i</sup>		
																	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>e</sup>			Medical Doctors		Nursing and Midwifery Personnel	Community Health Workers	Total Health Spending 2020/2022	PHC-Specific Spending 2018/2022
																						Generalists	Total				
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>47,812</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4,884</b>	<b>—</b>
Australia	27.3	11	7	0.4	21	31.2	35.3	3.2	1.5	18	17	83	81	85	90	66,260	67	65	—	26	87	17.6	39.8	137.1	—	7,055	2,133
Federated States of Micronesia	0.1	22	8	1.5	-10	0.1	0.1	19	2.7	36	3	67	63	71	23	4,620	—	—	—	14	48	7.8	9.6	22.0	—	393	—
Fiji	0.9	22	9	1.4	-4	0.9	0.9	16	2.9	29	6	67	65	68	59	14,000	36	31	51	13	58	—	—	38.4	—	250	145
French Polynesia	0.3	13	6	0.7	-5	0.3	0.3	4.2	1.8	21	10	77	75	79	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	0.2	15	7	0.8	-3	0.2	0.2	9.4	2.3	25	11	77	75	80	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115.6	—	—	—	
Kiribati	0.1	26	7	1.9	-4	0.1	0.2	43	3.1	35	4	66	65	68	58	5,900	34	27	54	7	48	—	—	36.2	—	262	—
Marshall Islands	0.05	21	7	1.4	-47	0.05	0.05	22	2.9	35	5	67	65	69	79	8,570	—	—	—	15	59	—	—	42.4	—	767	—
Nauru	0.01	26	8	1.8	-12	0.01	0.01	21	3.3	38	3	62	60	64	100	21,570	—	—	—	15	60	—	—	70.6	—	1,530	—
New Caledonia	0.3	14	7	0.7	12	0.3	0.3	7.4	2.0	21	11	77	74	80	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	5.4	11	7	0.4	18	5.9	6.2	3.5	1.6	19	17	82	80	84	87	52,750	80 <sup>j</sup>	75 <sup>j</sup>	—	27	85	12.5	35.7	117.4	—	4,906	—
Palau	0.02	11	12	-0.1	-1	0.02	0.02	18	1.9	18	11	69	67	72	82	17,940	—	—	—	14	65	15.0	17.8	65.0	6.1	2,045	—
Papua New Guinea	9.7	25	7	1.8	-0	11.8	15.1	32	3.1	37	3	66	64	69	14	4,340	37	31	49	10	30	0.4	0.6	5.1	6.7	61	—
Samoa	0.2	30	7	2.3	27	0.2	0.2	15	4.4	38	6	72	70	74	18	6,600	17	16	29	10	55	2.9	5.5	30.2	—	264	—
Solomon Islands	0.8	27	5	2.2	2	1.0	1.3	15	3.6	39	4	71	69	72	26	3,080	29	24	38	7	47	—	—	21.4	—	106	—
Tonga	0.1	23	6	1.7	-21	0.1	0.09	10	3.2	35	7	73	69	76	23	7,560	29	25	49	10	57	8.4	10.1	41.8	—	279	—
Tuvalu	0.01	23	13	1.0	38	0.01	0.01	16	3.2	33	7	67	64	71	66	7,790	24	22	50	6	52	9.9	12.6	36.9	—	1,071	—
Vanuatu	0.3	28	5	2.3	0	0.4	0.5	15	3.6	39	4	71	69	74	26	3,770	—	—	—	5	47	1.6	1.6	14.0	—	133	—

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